

Benchmark Evaluation of Uranium Metal Annuli and Cylinders with Beryllium Reflectors

John Darrell Bess
R&D Staff Engineer
Reactor Physics Analysis & Design

June 15, 2010
ANS Annual Meeting



www.inl.gov

This paper was prepared at Idaho National Laboratory for the U.S. Department of Energy under Contract Number (DE-AC07-05ID14517)

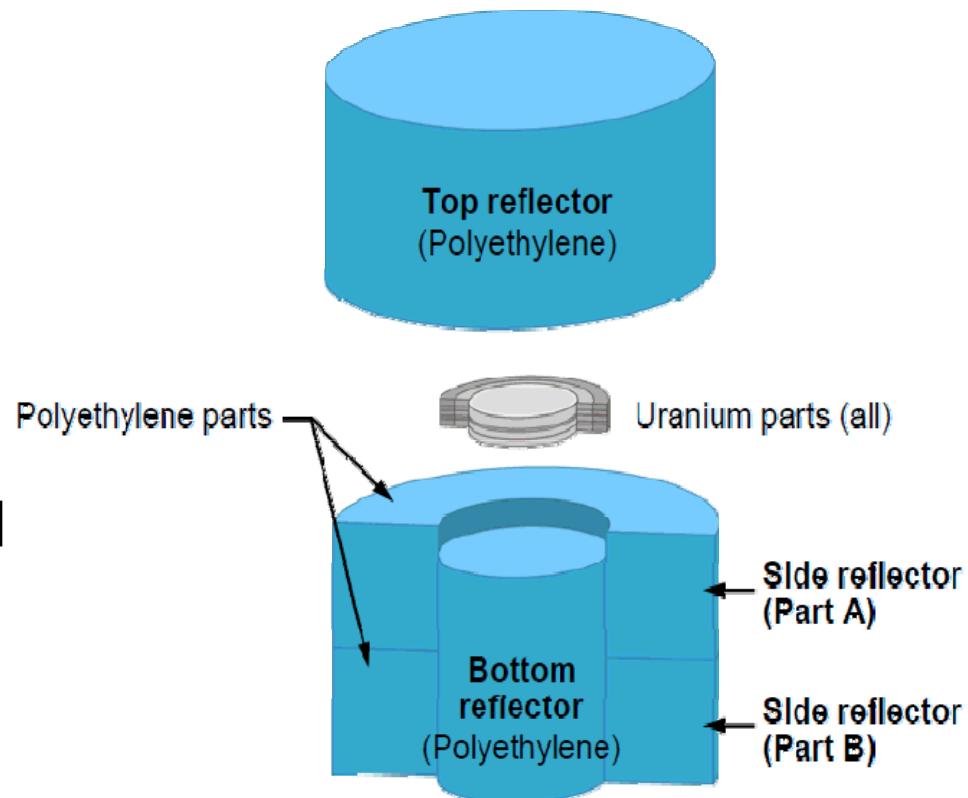
Background/History

- Oak Ridge Critical Experiments Facility (ORCEF)
 - Hundreds of HEU Oralloy Experiments
 - 1960s and 1970s
 - Support Criticality Safety at Y-12
 - Storage, Casting, and Handling
 - Verification of calculation methods and cross sections



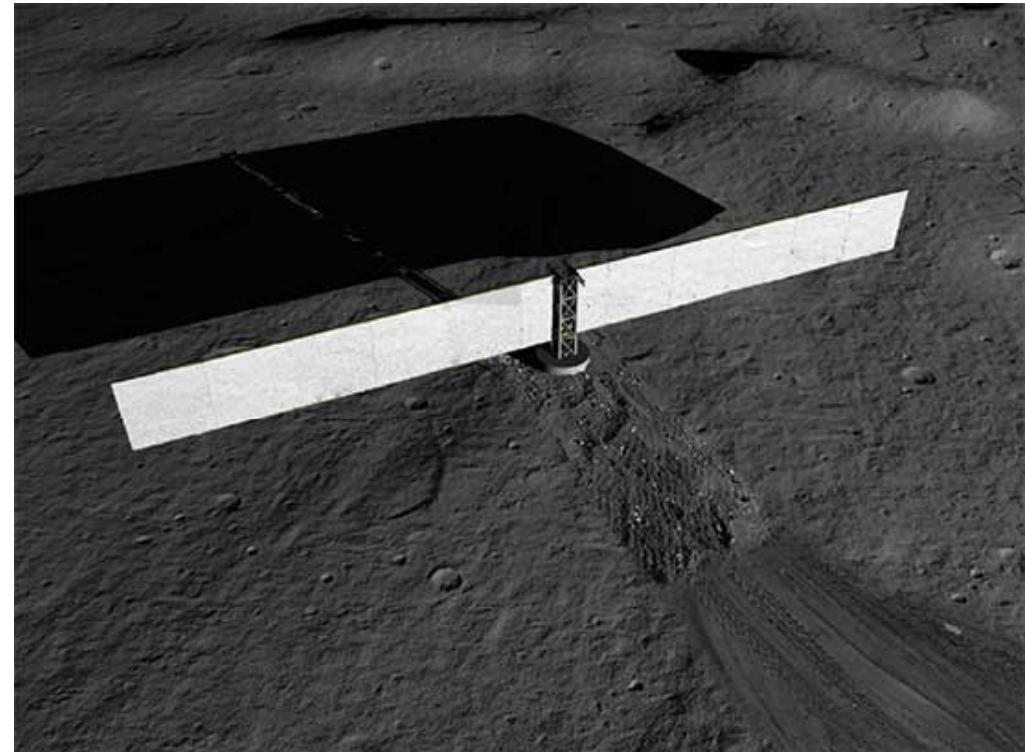
Oralloy Benchmark Experiments

- HEU-MET-FAST-051
 - Unreflected and unmoderated
- HEU-MET-FAST-071
 - Graphite reflected
- HEU-MET-FAST-076
 - Polyethylene reflected
- Three beryllium reflected experiments were performed

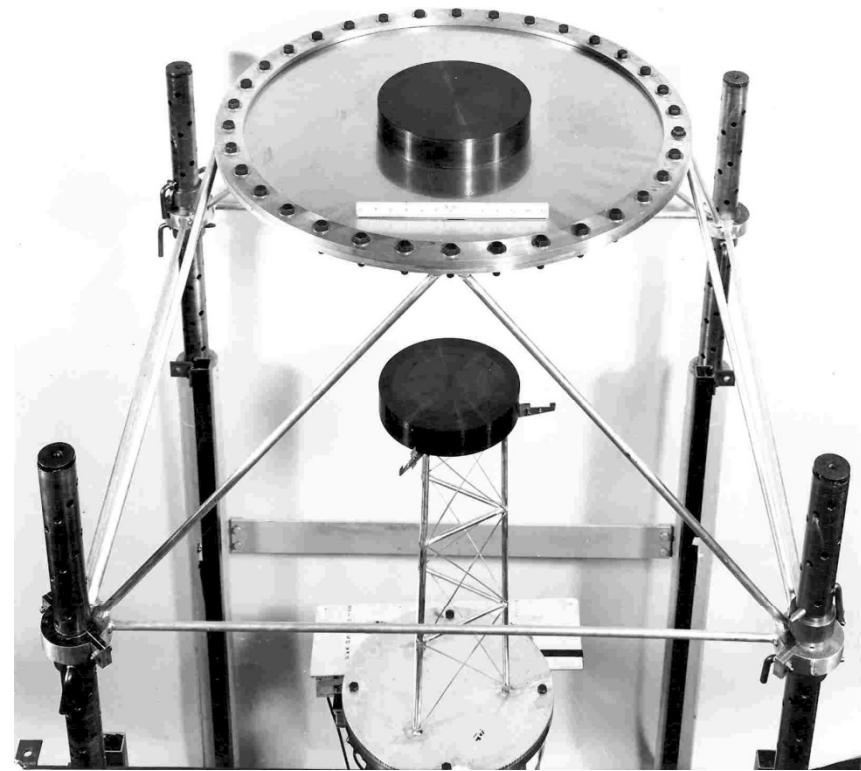
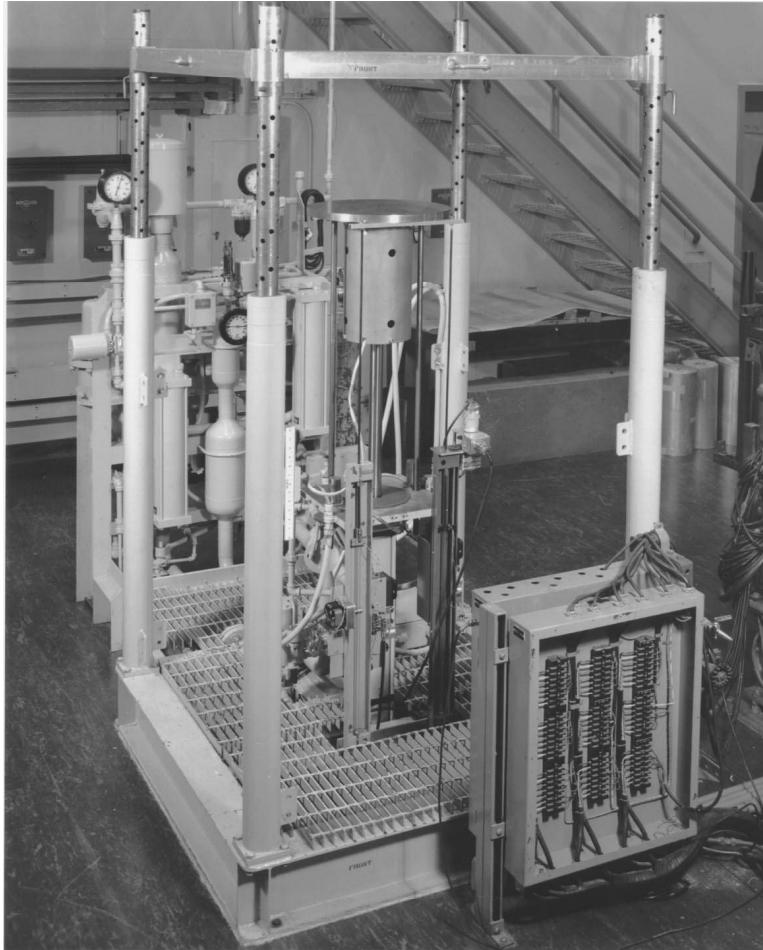


Why the Interest in Beryllium Reflection?

- Space nuclear reactors
 - HEU
 - Fast spectra
 - Compact size
 - Accident analyses
- Previous studies indicate design model uncertainties are dominated by $\text{Be}(n,2n)$ reaction



Vertical Lift Assembly



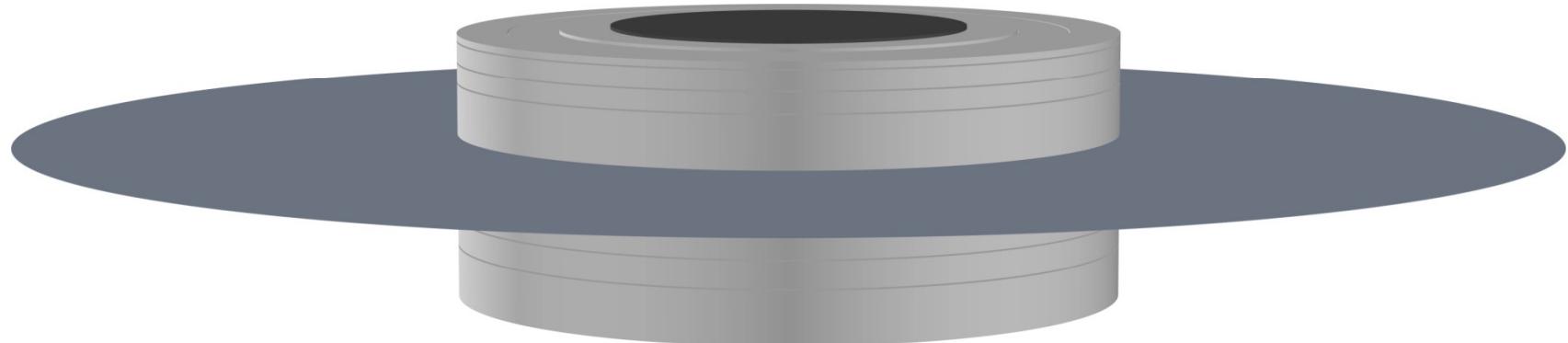
Annular Experiments: 15-inch Annulus

- June 4, 1963
- ~15 in. outer diameter
- ~7 in. diameter Be core
- ~4 in. high



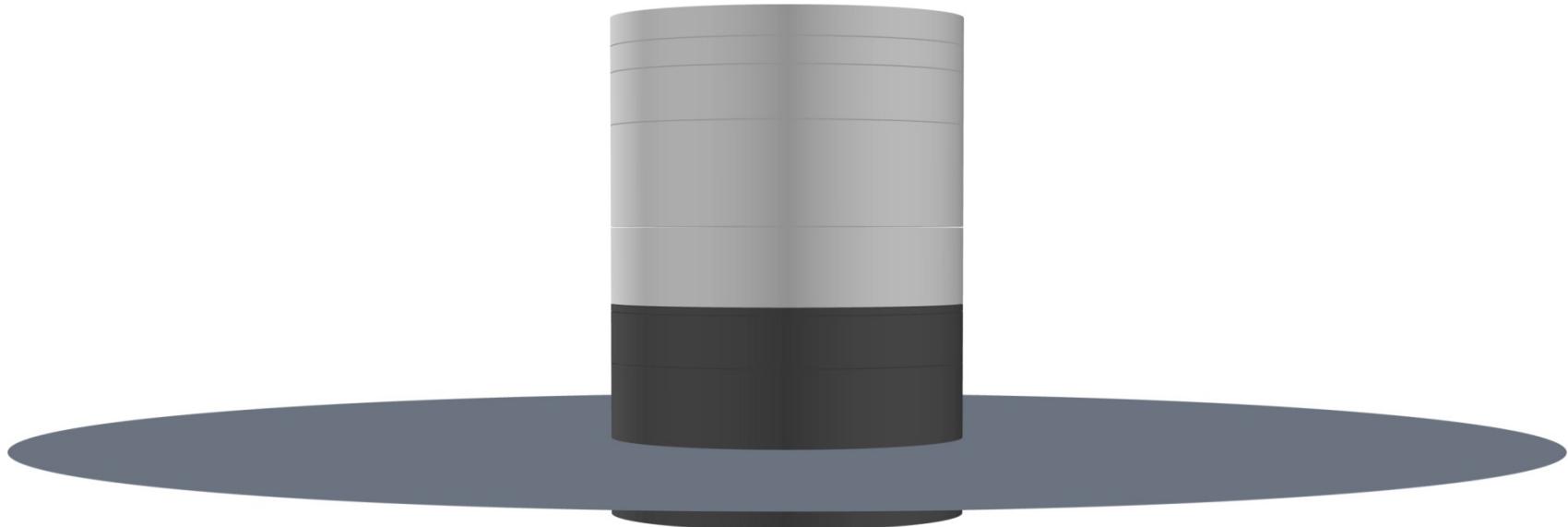
Annular Experiments: 13-inch Annulus

- July 12, 1963
- ~13 in. outer diameter
- ~7 in. diameter Be core
- ~5 in. high



Top-Reflected Experiment

- August 20, 1963
- ~7 in. diameter
- ~4-1/8 in. high HEU
- ~5-9/16 in. high Be



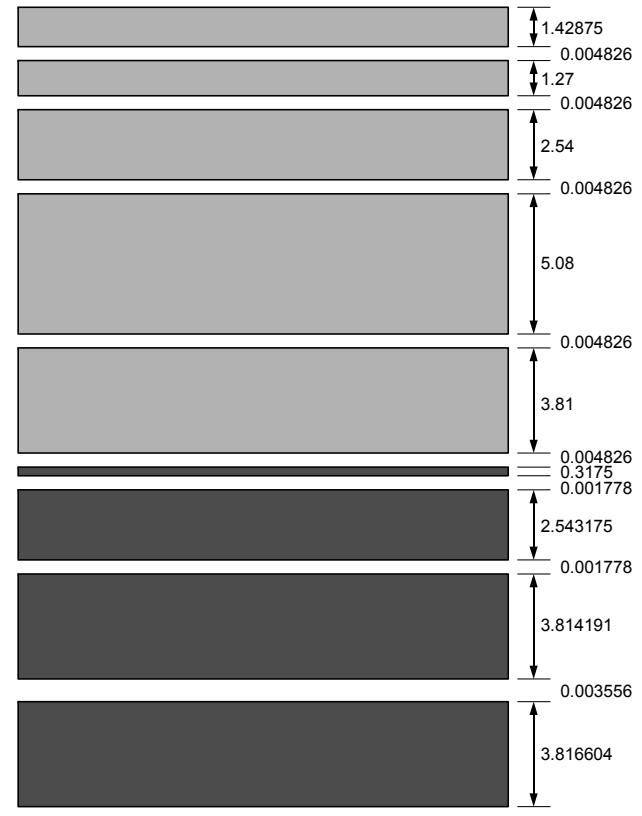
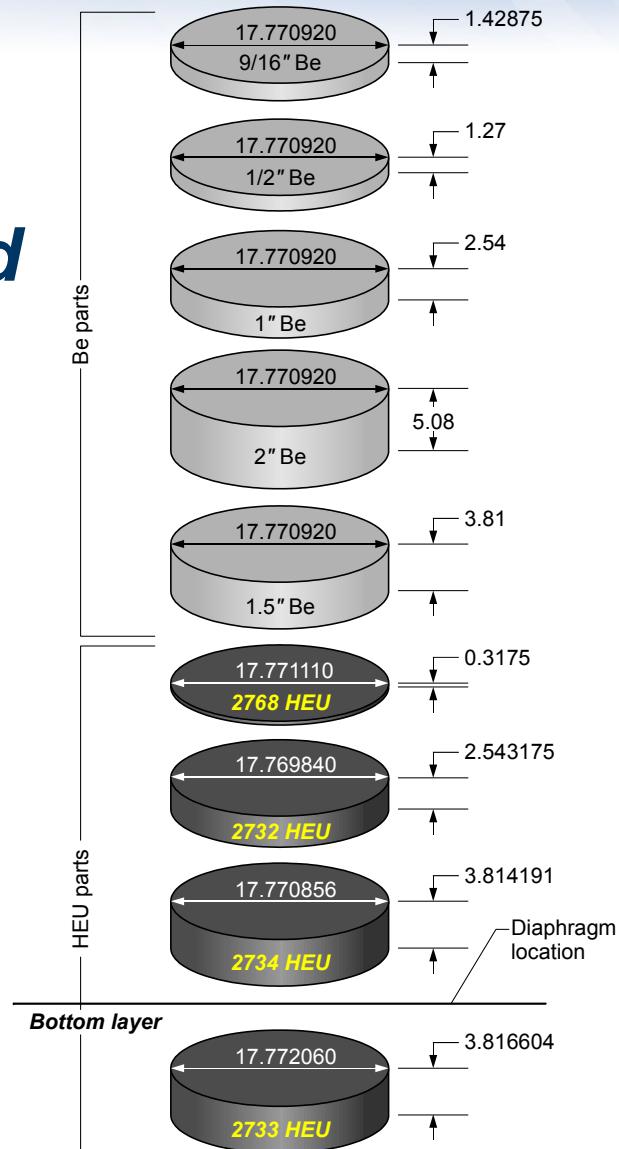
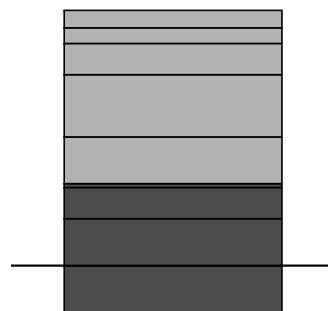
Evaluated Uncertainties

- Experimental
 - Temperature
 - Measurement of k_{eff}
 - Support Structure Worth
 - SS 304 Diaphragm
 - Includes gap
 - Rings
 - Low-Mass Support Stand
 - β_{eff}
 - Reproducibility
- Geometric
 - Diameter
 - Height
 - Stack Height
 - Assembly Alignment
- Composition
 - Mass
 - Isotopic Content
 - Impurities

Unique Uncertainty Conditions

- Parts manufactured at Y-12 measured with very small uncertainty
 - Dimensions:
 - ± 0.0001 in.
 - Mass:
 - ± 0.5 g
 - Isotopic Composition:
 - ± 0.005 wt.%
 - Part Placement:
 - ± 0.001 in.
- Now uncertainties that are typically insignificant become significant
 - Temperature:
 - ± 2 °F
 - Reactivity measurement:
 - $\pm 10\%$
 - Beryllium impurities
 - Nominal quantities known but deviation unknown

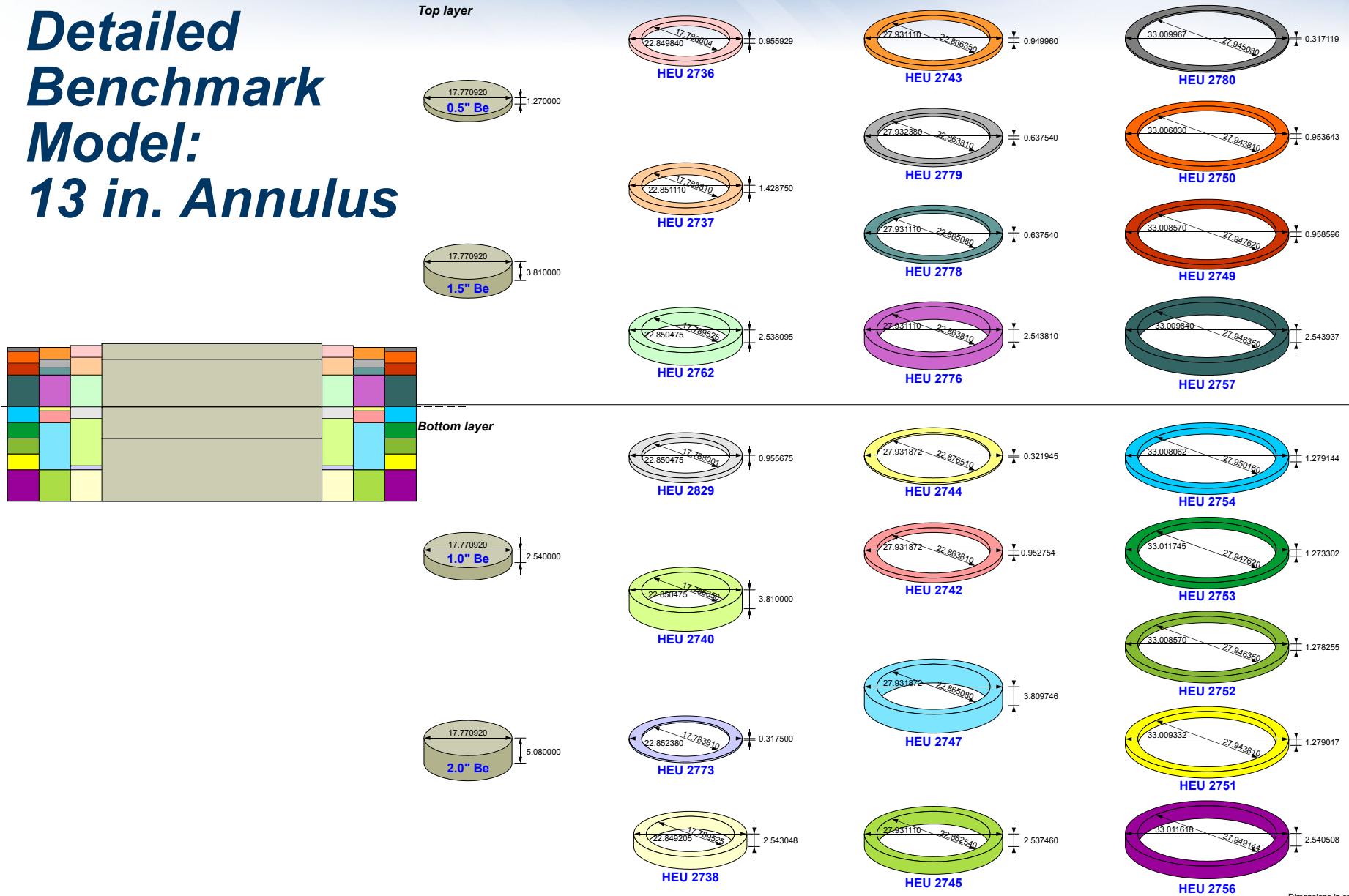
Detailed Benchmark Model: Top-Reflected



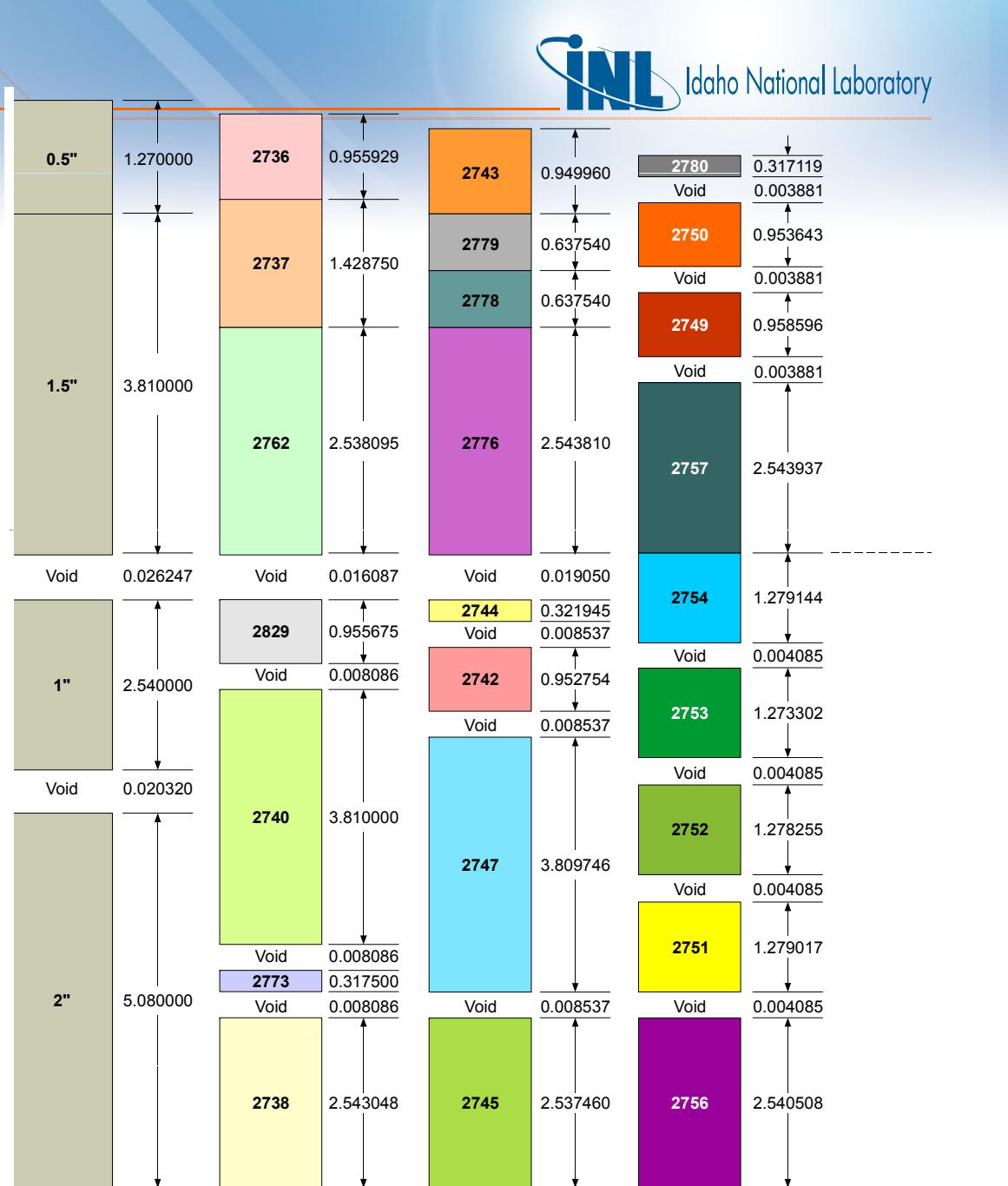
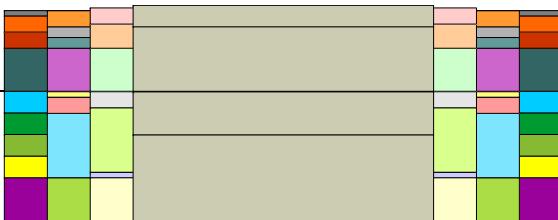
Dimensions in cm

09-GA50001-177-4

Detailed Benchmark Model: 13 in. Annulus


 Dimensions in cm
10-GA0002-53-5

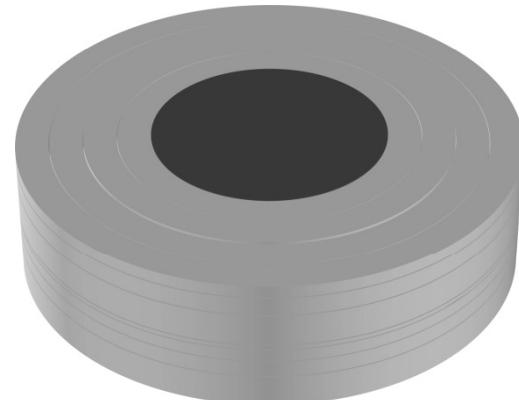
Detailed Benchmark Model: 13 in. Annulus



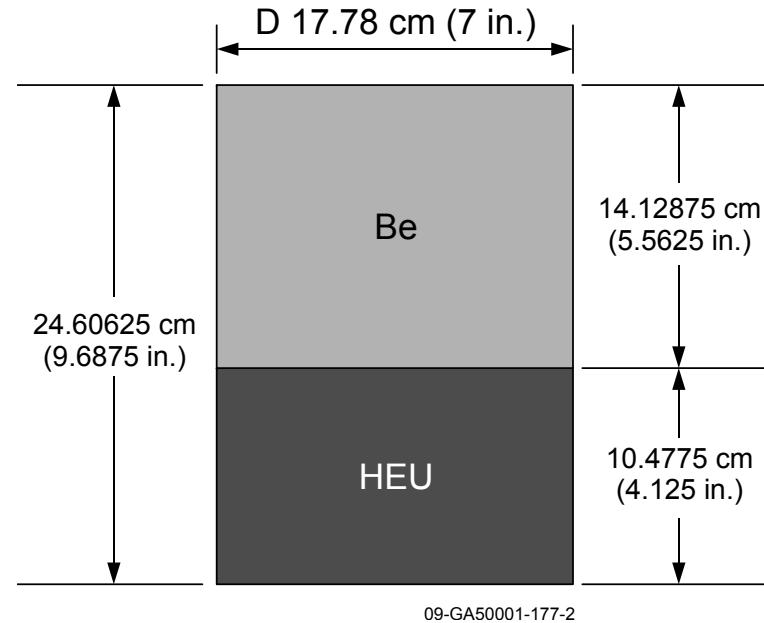
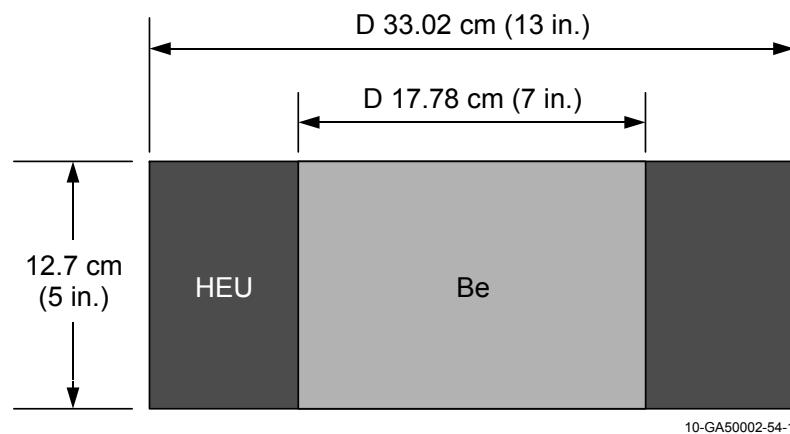
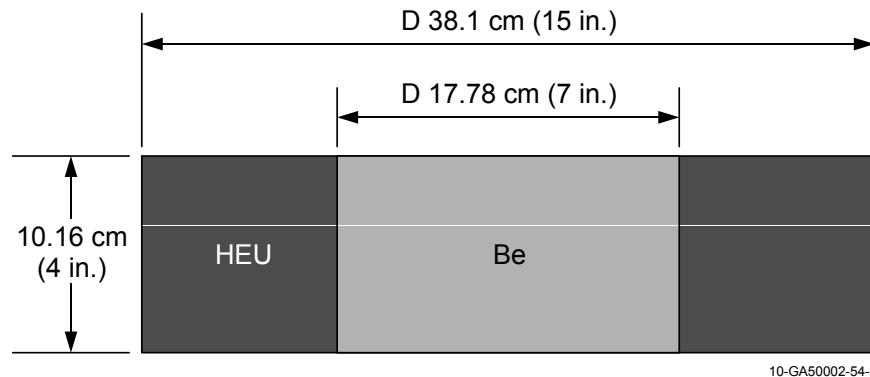
Drawing not to scale
Dimensions in cm
10-GA50002-53-8

Evaluated Biases

- Small biases are now significant due to small uncertainties
- Room return
- Removal of support structure
 - Measured/evaluated by experimenter
- Temperature
 - Treated as uncertainty
- Model Simplifications
 - Removal of impurities
 - Homogenization of like components
 - Removal of gaps
 - Uniform material properties
 - Nominal experiment dimensions



Simple Benchmark Models



Detailed

Results: Top-Reflected Experiment

Analysis Code	Neutron Cross Section Library	Calculated			Benchmark k_{eff}	$\frac{C-E}{E}(\%)$
		k_{eff}	\pm	σ		
MCNP5	ENDF/B-V.2	0.99614	\pm	0.00004	0.9998 \pm 0.0004	-0.37
	ENDF/B-VI.8	0.99619	\pm	0.00004		-0.36
	ENDF/B-VII.0	0.99804	\pm	0.00004		-0.18
	JEFF-3.1	0.99562	\pm	0.00004		-0.42
	JENDL-3.3	1.00202	\pm	0.00004		0.22
KENO-VI	ENDF/B-VII.0 (continuous energy)	0.99770	\pm	0.00007		-0.21
	ENDF/B-VII.0 (238-group)	0.99754	\pm	0.00005		-0.23

~0.64%
 Δk_{eff}
 between
JEFF-3.1
 and
JENDL-3.3

Simple

Analysis Code	Neutron Cross Section Library	Calculated			Benchmark k_{eff}	$\frac{C-E}{E}(\%)$
		k_{eff}	\pm	σ		
MCNP5	ENDF/B-V.2	0.99579	\pm	0.00004	0.9995 \pm 0.0004	-0.37
	ENDF/B-VI.8	0.99582	\pm	0.00004		-0.37
	ENDF/B-VII.0	0.99781	\pm	0.00004		-0.17
	JEFF-3.1	0.99531	\pm	0.00004		-0.42
	JENDL-3.3	1.00166	\pm	0.00004		0.22
KENO-V.a	ENDF/B-VII.0 (continuous energy)	0.99714	\pm	0.00005		-0.24
	ENDF/B-VII.0 (238-group)	0.99726	\pm	0.00005		-0.23

Calculated values are ~4.4 to 10.5 σ from benchmark values

Simple
Detailed

Results: 13 in. Annular Experiment

Analysis Code	Neutron Cross Section Library	Calculated			$\frac{C-E}{E}(\%)$
		k_{eff}	\pm	σ	
MCNP5	ENDF/B-VII.0	0.99711	\pm	0.00002	-0.34
	JEFF-3.1	0.99519	\pm	0.00002	
	JENDL-3.3	1.00193	\pm	0.00002	

~0.67%
 Δk_{eff}
 between
 JEFF-3.1
 and
 JENDL-3.3

Analysis Code	Neutron Cross Section Library	Calculated			$\frac{C-E}{E}(\%)$
		k_{eff}	\pm	σ	
MCNP5	ENDF/B-VII.0	0.98953	\pm	0.00002	-0.34
	JEFF-3.1	0.98772	\pm	0.00002	
	JENDL-3.3	0.99401	\pm	0.00002	

Homogenization
Uncertainty

Calculated
values are
 ~3.5 to
 13.4 σ from
detailed
 benchmark
 values

Simple
Detailed

Results: 15 in. Annular Experiment

Analysis Code	Neutron Cross Section Library	Calculated			$\frac{C-E}{E}(\%)$
		k_{eff}	\pm	σ	
MCNP5	ENDF/B-VII.0	0.99680	\pm	0.00002	-0.26
	JEFF-3.1	0.99451	\pm	0.00002	
	JENDL-3.3	1.00125	\pm	0.00002	

~0.67%
 Δk_{eff}
 between
 JEFF-3.1
 and
 JENDL-3.3

Analysis Code	Neutron Cross Section Library	Calculated			$\frac{C-E}{E}(\%)$
		k_{eff}	\pm	σ	
MCNP5	ENDF/B-VII.0	0.99257	\pm	0.00002	-0.26
	JEFF-3.1	0.99027	\pm	0.00002	
	JENDL-3.3	0.99699	\pm	0.00002	

Homogenization
Uncertainty

Calculated
values are
 ~6.2 to
 16.3 σ from
detailed
 benchmark
 values

Neutron Spectral Data: Top-Reflected

Neutron Cross Section Library	ENDF/B-VII.0	JEFF-3.1	JENDL-3.3
k_{eff}	0.99804	0.99562	1.00202
$\pm\sigma_k$	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004
Neutron Leakage (%)	54.32	54.38	54.04
Fission Fraction, by Energy (%)	Thermal (<0.625 eV)	0.00	0.06
	Intermediate	7.48	7.66
	Fast (>100 keV)	92.51	92.28
Fission Fraction, by Isotope (%)	^{234}U	0.73	0.73
	^{235}U	98.29	98.27
	^{236}U	0.08	0.08
	^{238}U	0.90	0.91
Average Number of Neutrons Produced per Fission	2.592	2.590	2.597
Energy of Average Neutron Lethargy Causing Fission (MeV)	0.718	0.715	0.727

k_{eff} is sensitive to the neutron leakage

+0.1% net leakage ≈ -0.2% k_{eff}

Reflector Effects

- Compared reflected experiment to bare HEU configuration in previous benchmark
 - Mass difference
 - Most reactive portion of HEU discs replaced with Be for annuli
- Calculated reflector worth using MCNP5

Experiment	Mass Difference (kg)	Reflector Worth (p\$)
Top-Reflected	9.922	10.7 ± 0.5
13" Annular	-13.497	8.5 ± 0.4
15" Annular	-3.258	4.2 ± 0.2

Conclusions

- Three beryllium-reflected experiments have been evaluated for inclusion in the ICSBEP Handbook
 - Annular experiments – HEU-MET-FAST-059
 - Top-reflected experiment – HEU-MET-FAST-069
 - To be included in September 2010 edition of handbook
- Small uncertainties
 - Significant differences between calculated and benchmark eigenvalues
 - More significant difference between calculations using different neutron cross section libraries

Acknowledgments

- Lee Montierth
 - Internal Review
 - Idaho National Laboratory
- John Mihalczo
 - Experimenter/Independent Review
 - Oak Ridge National Laboratory
- Fitz Trumble, Raymond Reed, Nathan Devine, and Nicholas Schira
 - Independent Review
 - Washington Safety Management Solutions
- Individuals and Countries Participating in ICSBEP



LEGO® STAR WARS™ II
THE ORIGINAL TRILOGY

QUESTIONS?



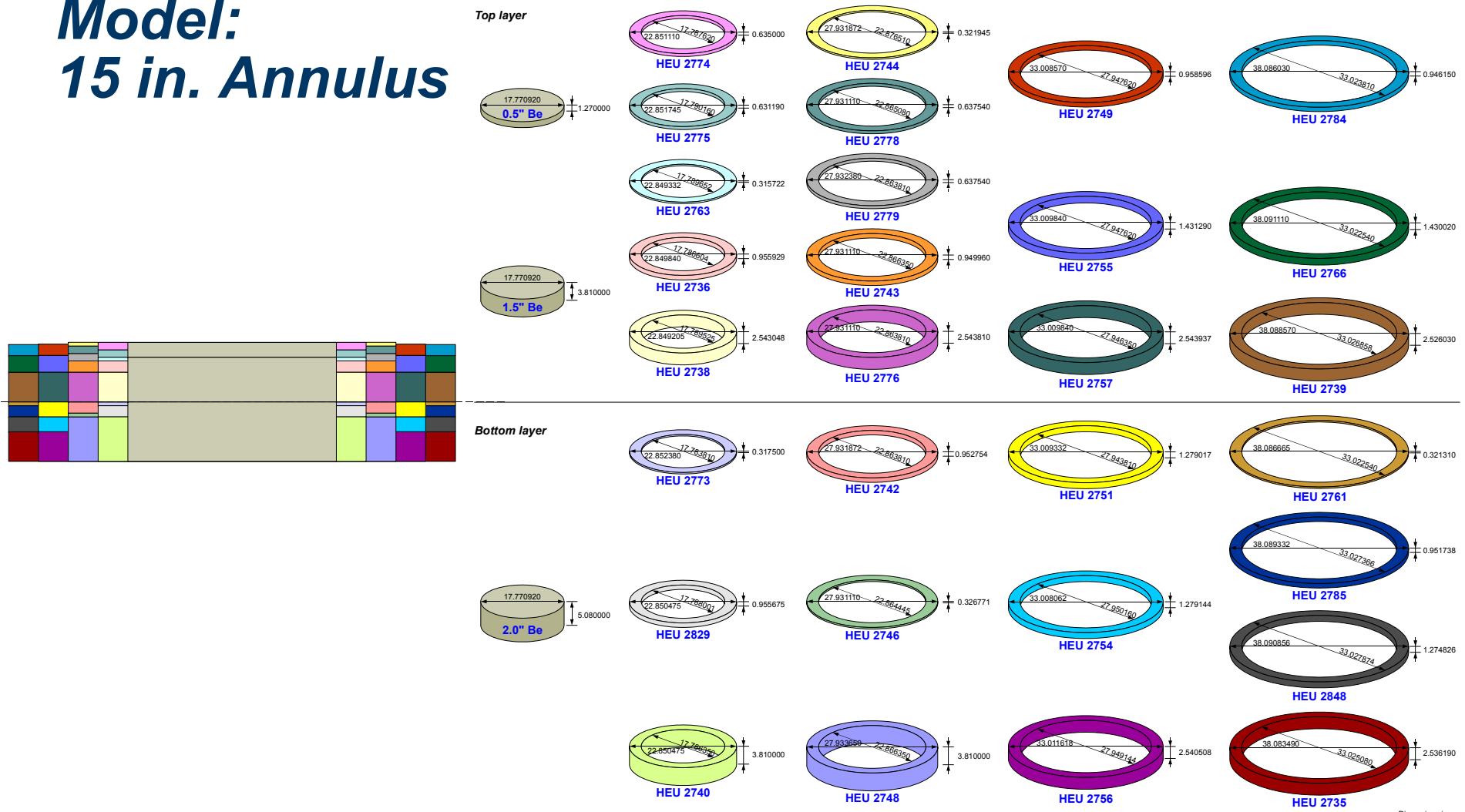
LUCASARTS.



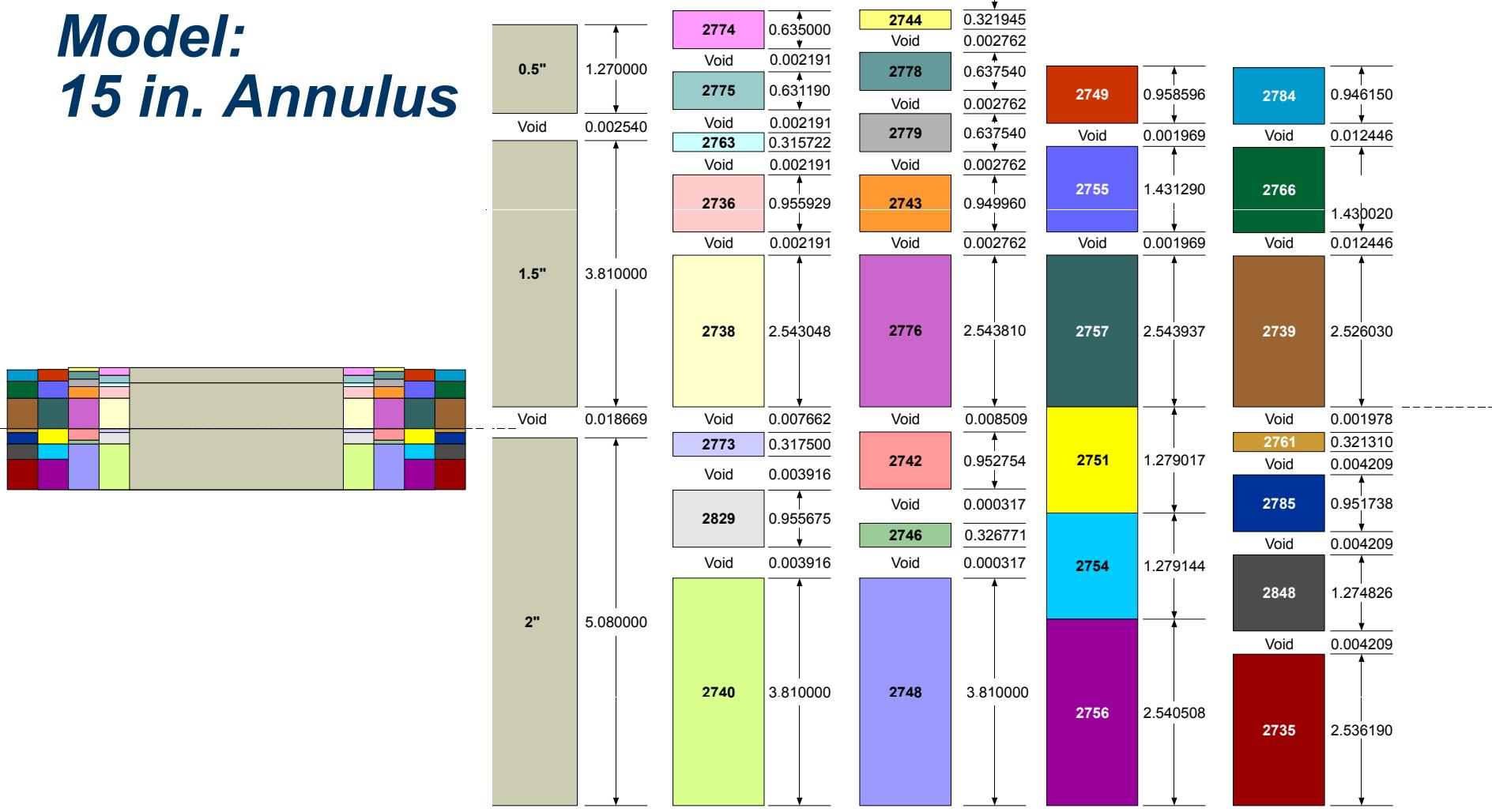
WWW.LEGOSTARWARSII.COM

LucasArts and the LucasArts logo are registered trademarks of Lucasfilm Ltd.
© 2005 Lucasfilm Entertainment Company Ltd. All rights reserved.

Detailed Benchmark Model: 15 in. Annulus



Detailed Benchmark Model: 15 in. Annulus



Drawing not to scale
Dimensions in cm
10-GA50002-53-4