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The ORSphere Benchmark Evaluation and Its Potential Impact on Nuclear Criticality Safety

John D. Bess

Margaret A. Marshall

J. Blair Briggs

Idaho National Laboratory



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Introduction

- ORSphere critical configurations evaluated
- Compared with existing bare HEU metal benchmark data
- What is the impact on Nuclear Criticality Safety?



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ANS Summer Meeting
Hollywood, FL, June 2011

mcnp Monte Carlo Codes
MCNP-5.1A
LA-UR-11-02248

AN Expanded Criticality Validation Suite for MCNP

Russell Mosteller, Forrest Brown, Brian Kiedrowski
Monte Carlo Codes, LANL

Los Alamos
NATIONAL LABORATORY
EST. 1943

NASA
Nuclear Criticality Safety Program

Available online at www.sciencedirect.com
SciVerse ScienceDirect

Nuclear Data Sheets 112 (2011) 2997–3036

www.sciencedirect.com/science/bs

Nuclear Data Sheets

ENDF/B-VII.1 Neutron Cross Section Data Testing with Critical Assembly Benchmarks and Reactor Experiments

A. C. Kahler,^{1,*} R. E. MacFatlum,¹ R. D. Mosteller,¹ B. C. Kiedrowski,¹ S. C. Franklin,¹ M. B. Chadwick,¹ R. D. McKnight,² R. M. Lell,³ G. Palmiotti,³ H. Hiruta,³ M. Herman,⁴ R. Arvela,⁴ S. F. Mughabghab,⁴ J. C. Sulter,⁵ A. Triki,⁶ T. H. Turnbull,⁷ and M. Dunn⁸

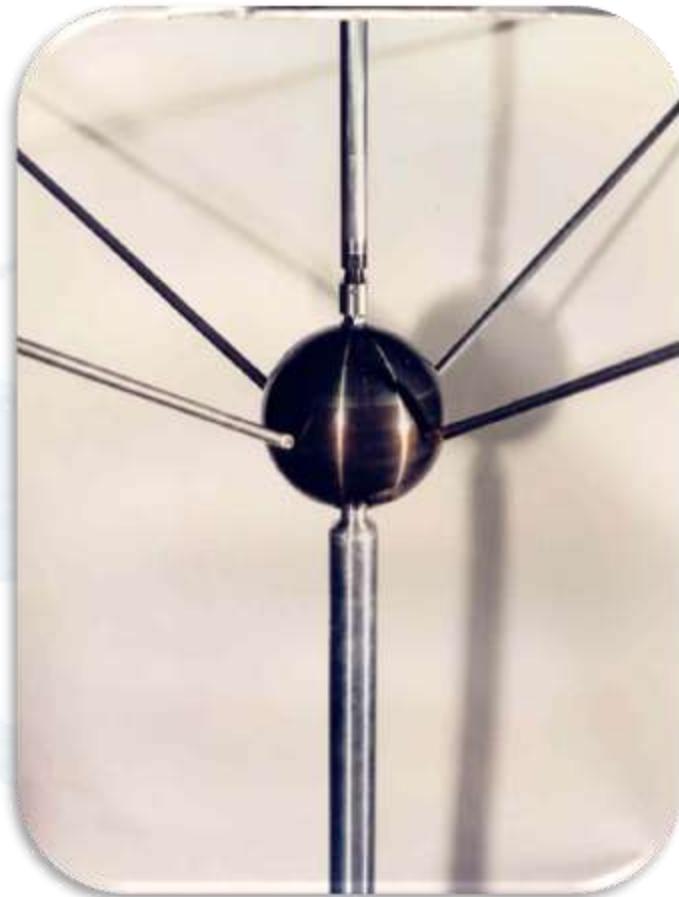
¹*Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM 87545, USA*
²*Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL 60118, USA*
³*Idaho National Laboratory, Idaho Falls, ID 83435, USA*
⁴*Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY 11973, USA*
⁵*Collins Center for Fusion Energy, Abingdon, OX14 3DE, UK*
⁶*Jozef Stefan Institute, Jamova 39, 1000 Ljubljana, Slovenia*
⁷*Knolls Atomic Power Laboratory, Schenectady, NY 12389, USA*
⁸*Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN 37837, USA*

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The ENDF/B-VII.1 library is the latest revision to the United States' Evaluated Nuclear Data File (ENDF). The ENDF library is currently in its seventh generation, with ENDF/B-VI being released in 2008. This revision expands upon that library, including the addition of new evaluated files (was 203 neutron files previously, now 423 including replacement of elemental vanadium and zinc evaluations with isotopic evaluations) and extension or updating of many existing neutron data files. Complete details are provided in the companion paper [1]. This paper focuses on how accu-

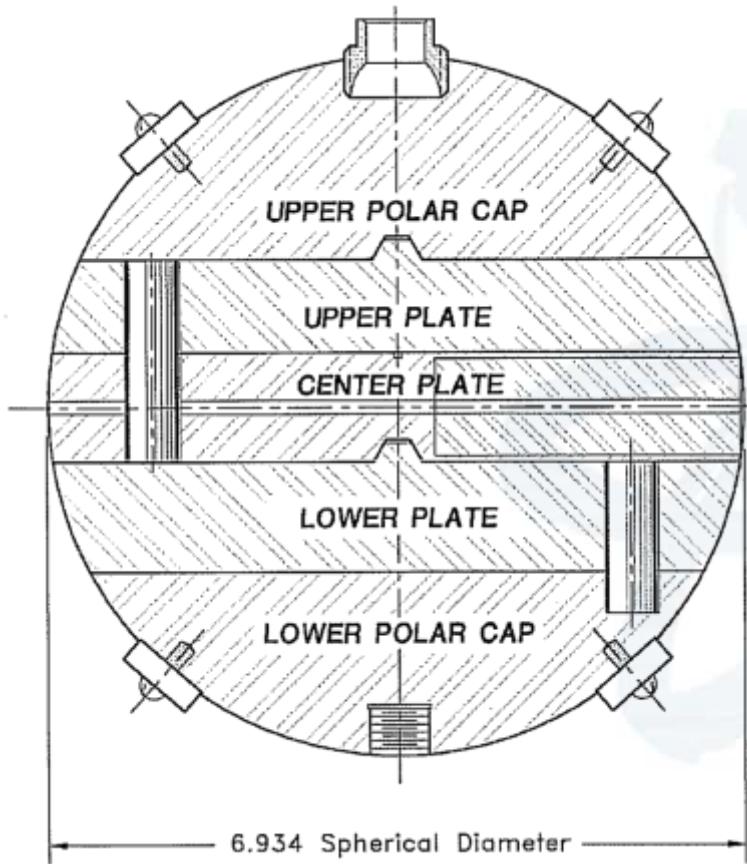
ORCEF Sphere (ORSphere) Experiments

- 1971
- Two spheres
 - ❖ One slightly supercritical
 - ❖ Machined radius
 - ❖ One slightly subcritical
- Experimentally measured corrections
- More accurate than GODIVA critical mass
 - ❖ ~60% reduction in uncertainty



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ORCEF Sphere Experiments



- Radii of 8.80618 and 8.74395 cm
- Density of 18.74 g/cm³
- 93.2 wt.% ²³⁵U
- Additional physics measurements
 - ❖ Void worth
 - ❖ Button worths
 - ❖ Prompt neutron decay
 - ❖ Delayed neutron fraction
 - ❖ Fission rate distribution



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ORCEF Measurement Uncertainties

- Very precise measurement capabilities at Y-12
 - ❖ Dimensions
 - ± 0.0001 in.
 - ❖ Mass
 - ± 0.01 g
 - ❖ Isotopics
 - $\pm 1\%$ ^{234}U
 - $< \pm 0.02$ wt.% ^{235}U & ^{236}U
 - ❖ Impurities
 - ~500 ppm average content
- John T. Mihalczo
 - ❖ Experimenter still available for collaboration
- Further information available
 - ❖ ORNL/TM-2012/32



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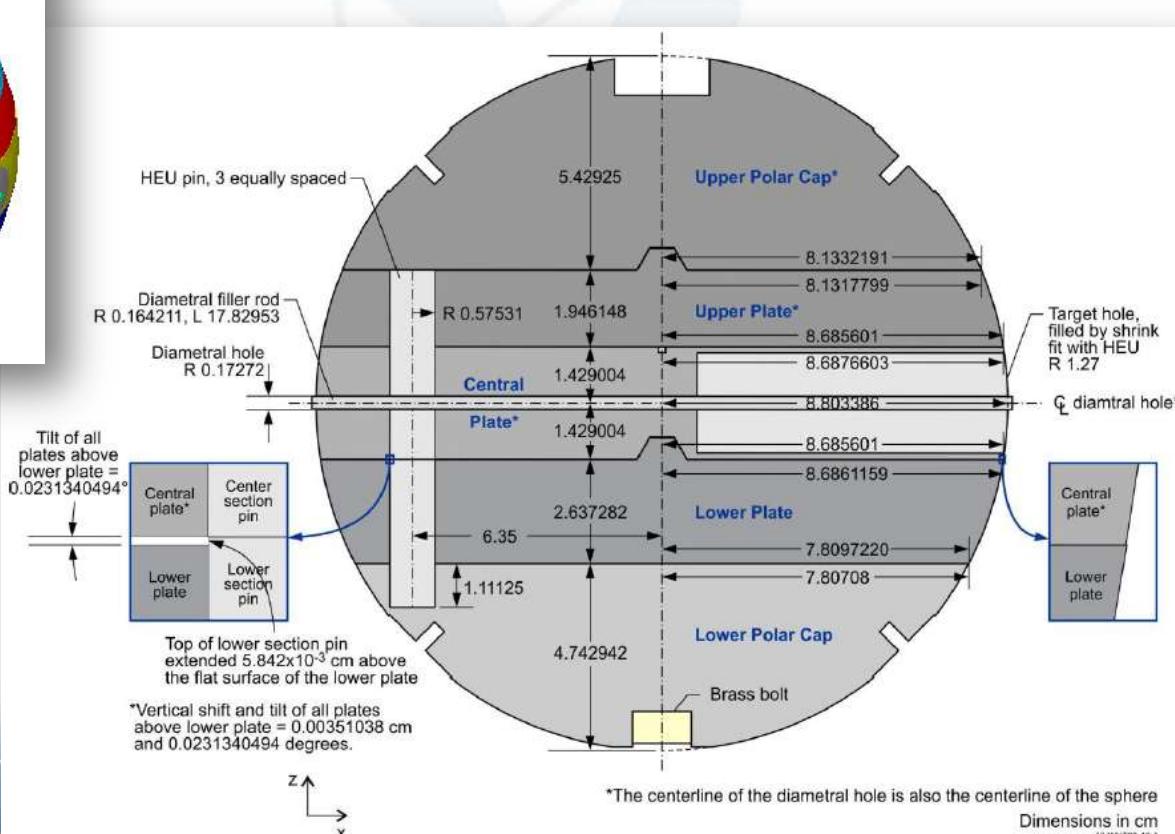
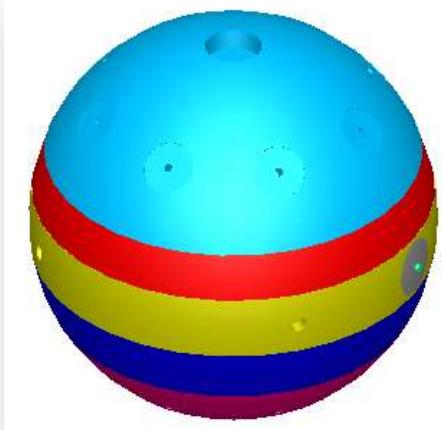
Parameter	Perturbation $\pm 1\sigma$	Case 1 $\pm \Delta k_{\text{eff}} (1\sigma)$	Case 2 $\pm \Delta k_{\text{eff}} (1\sigma)$
Reactivity Measurement ^(a)	2.0 ‰	0.00013	0.00013
Radius	2.54×10^{-4} cm	0.00005	0.00005
Curve of Ellipsoidal Parts	0.12 % (volume)	0.00066	0.00066
Lower Polar Cap/Lower Plate Gap	2.54×10^{-4} cm	0.00004	0.00004
Lower Plate/Center Plate Gap	2.54×10^{-4} cm	0.00007	0.00011
Center Plate/Upper Plate Gap	2.54×10^{-4} cm	0.00009	0.00008
Upper Plate/Upper Plate Cap Gap	2.54×10^{-4} cm	0.00006	0.00005
Tilt Angle	Effect of No Gap $\div 2\sqrt{3}$	-0.00011	NA
Diametral Hole Diameter	2.54×10^{-4} cm	<0.00001	<0.00001
Diametral Rod Diameter	2.54×10^{-4} cm	<0.00001	<0.00001
Diametral Rod Length	2.54×10^{-4} cm	<0.00001	<0.00001
Brass Bolt Diameter	$0.033274 \div 2\sqrt{3}$ cm	<0.00001	<0.00001
Brass Bolt Height	2.54×10^{-4} cm	0.00001	0.00001
Bottom Section Mass	1 g (Case 1) 0.01 g (Case 2)	0.00006	<0.00001
Center Section Mass	0.01 g	<0.00001	<0.00001
Top Section Mass	0.01 g	<0.00001	<0.00001
Diametral Filler Rod Mass	0.014 g	<0.00001	<0.00001
Parts and Voids within Sphere	2.54×10^{-4} cm	<0.00001	<0.00001
Uranium Fraction	0.0005 gU/g Total	0.00003	0.00003
Silicon	20% $\div \sqrt{3}$	0.00001	0.00001
Boron	70% $\div \sqrt{3}$	0.00002	0.00002
Carbon	20% $\div \sqrt{3}$	-0.00003	-0.00003
Other Impurities	70% $\div (\sqrt{11} \times \sqrt{3})$	-0.00004	-0.00004
^{234}U Content	1%	-0.00004	-0.00004
^{235}U Content	0.0177 wt.%	-0.00009	-0.00009
^{236}U Content	0.0130 wt.%	0.00002	0.00002
Brass Density	0.2 g/cm ³	0.00006	0.00006
Brass Composition	Red vs. Yellow Brass	0.00001	0.00001
Temperature	2 °C	0.00004	0.00004
Total Experimental Uncertainty		0.00071	0.00070

(a) Reactivity uncertainty includes reproducibility, reactor period measurement, and delayed neutron parameter uncertainties.

Benchmark Results

Case	Model	Benchmark Experiment			Calculated ^(a)			$\frac{C - E}{E} \%$
		k_{eff}	\pm	σ	k_{eff}	\pm	σ	
1	Detailed	1.0026	\pm	0.0007	1.00385	\pm	0.00002	0.13
	Simple	1.0031	\pm	0.0007	1.00441	\pm	0.00002	0.18
2	Detailed	0.9966	\pm	0.0007	0.99821	\pm	0.00002	0.17
	Simple	0.9966	\pm	0.0007	0.99826	\pm	0.00002	0.17

(a) Results obtained using 500,000 histories for 2650 cycles, skipping the first 150 cycles using MCNP5-1.60 [5] and ENDF/B-VII.0 neutron cross section libraries [6].



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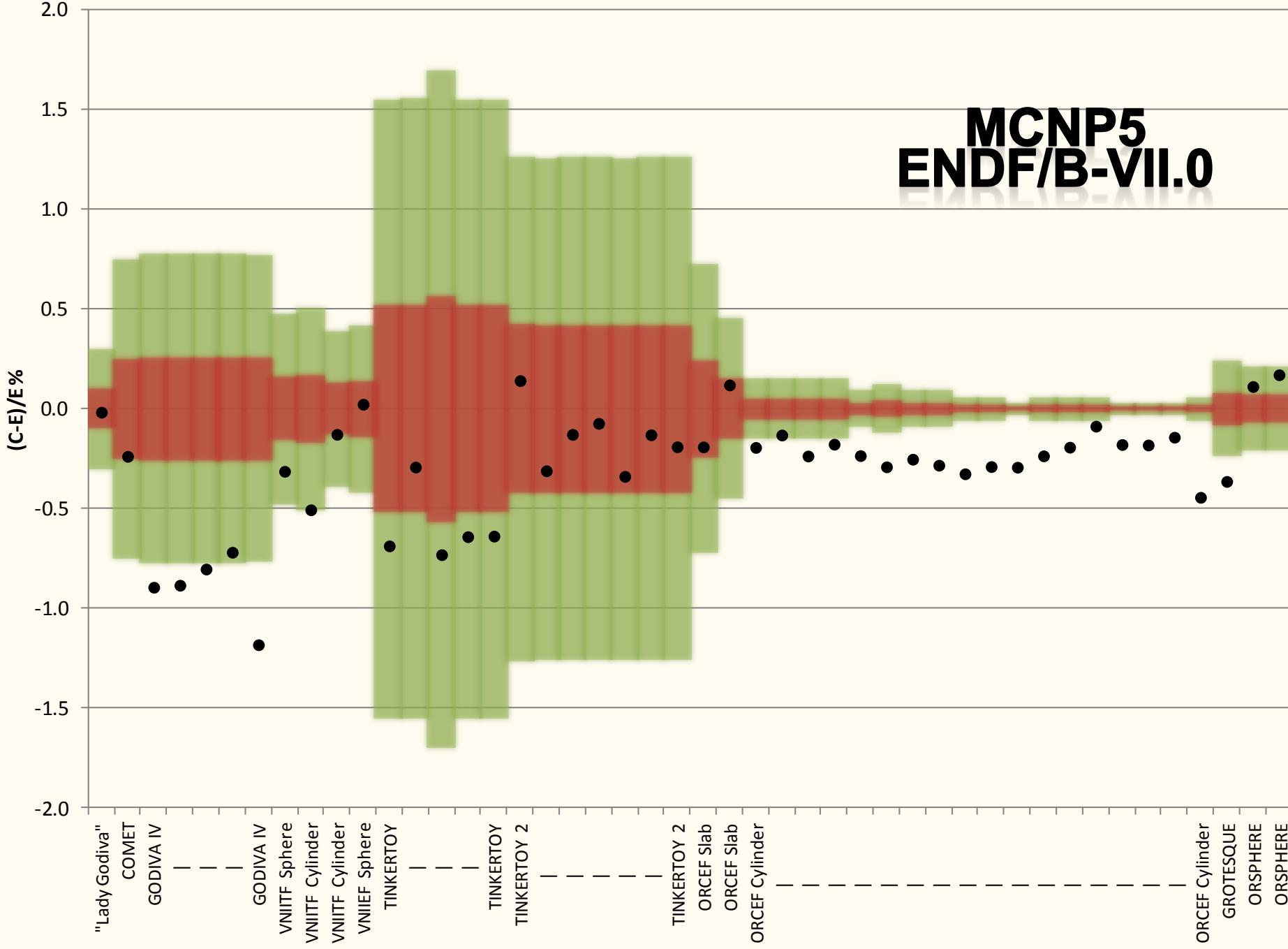
Bare HEU Benchmark Experiment Comparison

- **46 Experiments**
- **^{235}U Enrichment**
 - ❖ “Lady Godiva”
 - ~94 wt.% (no ^{236}U)
 - ❖ RFNC Spheres
 - ~90 wt.% (no ^{236}U)
 - ❖ VNITF Cylinders
 - ~96 wt.% (no ^{236}U)
 - ❖ LANL and ORNL
 - ~93 wt.%
 - (no ^{236}U in COMET)
 - Oralloy
- **Primary Uncertainty Sources**
 - ❖ Fuel mass
 - ❖ Fuel dimensions
 - ❖ Measured distances
- **High-Precision-Experiment Uncertainty Sources**
 - ❖ Experimental methods or measurement
 - ❖ Limitations on “minimum” measurable quantities
 - ❖ Placement between components



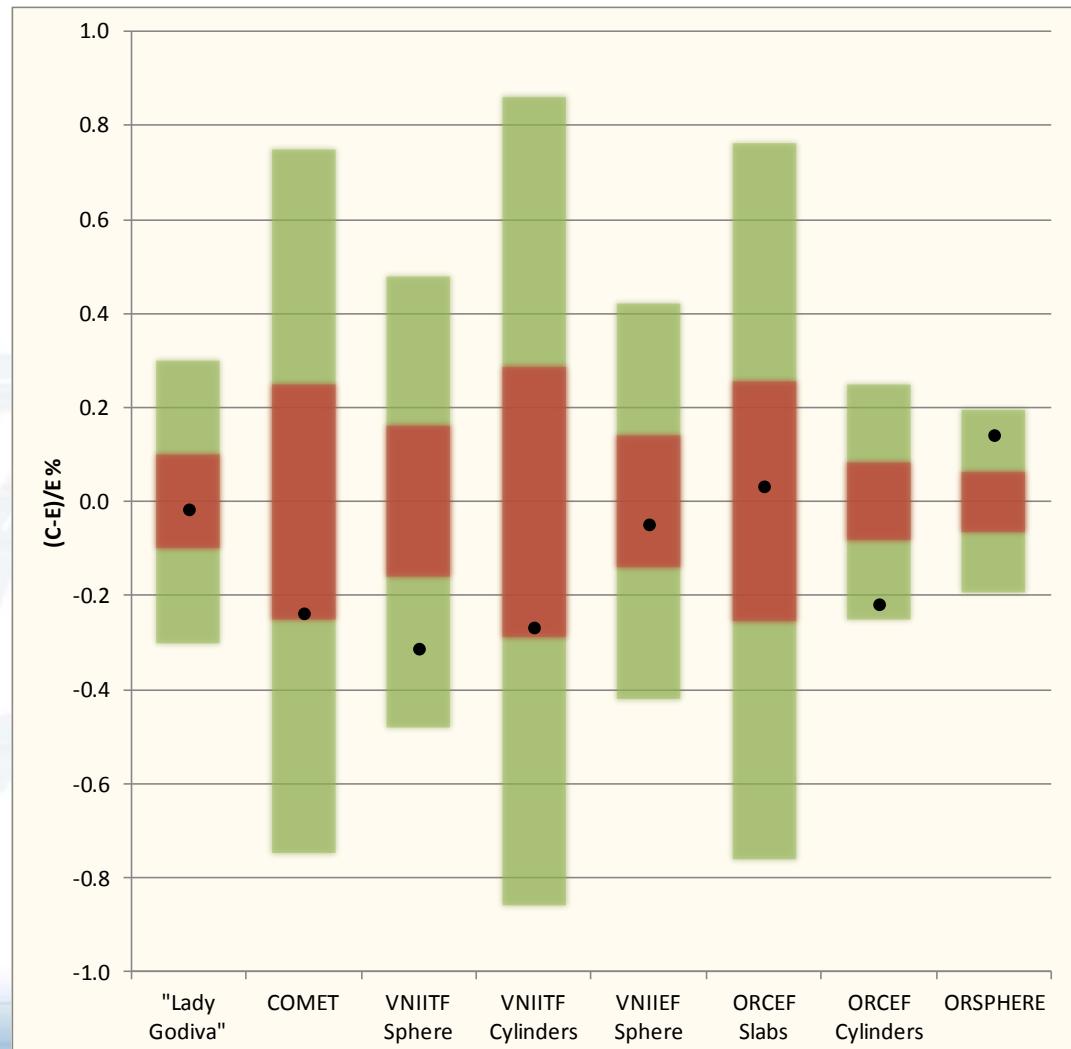
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MCNP5 ENDF/B-VII.0

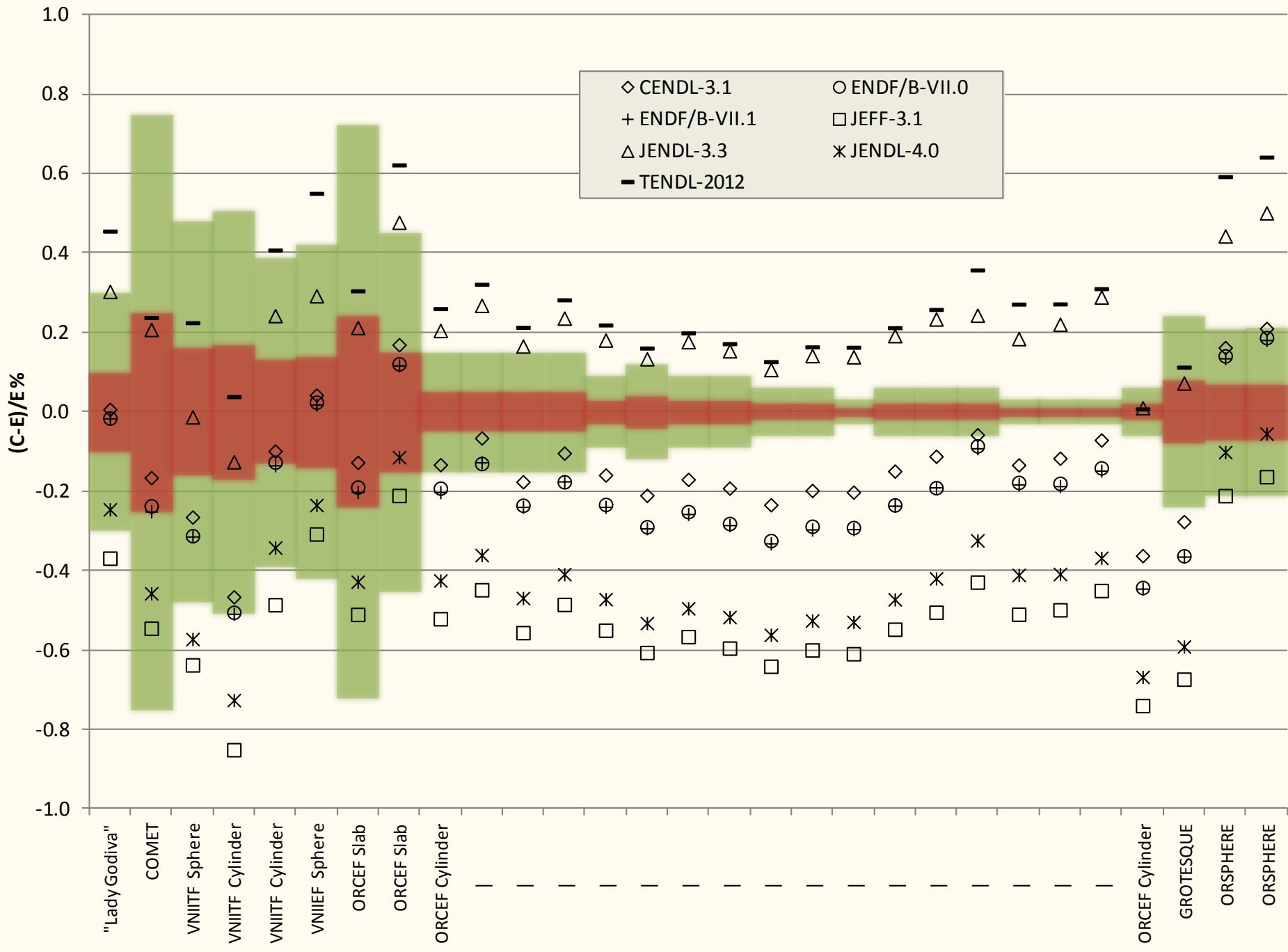


Spheres, Slabs, and Cylinders

- Consolidate data for basic geometries
- Combined correlated experiments
 - ❖ Variance-weighted average
 - ❖ Standard deviation



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Conclusions – I

- ORSphere critical experiments evaluated
 - ❖ Additional measurements being evaluated for inclusion within IRPhEP Handbook
 - ❖ ~70 pcm uncertainty
 - ❖ ENDF/B-VII calculations within 0.2% (3σ)
 - ❖ Higher precision experiments than GODIVA
 - MCNP + ENDF/B-VII tailored to fit to GODIVA
 - Revision of HEU-MET-FAST-001 uncertainties might be necessary
 - Currently ~100 pcm
 - Expect ~180 pcm



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Conclusions – II

- **Comparison of 46 bare HEU benchmark experiments**
 - ❖ Basic spherical, slab, and cylindrical geometries are within 3σ of the benchmark values
 - When accounting for variations in correlated experiments with increased uncertainties
 - ❖ Reasonable results for spheres and slabs
 - ❖ Cylindrical system calculations appear low
 - Even for complex systems with cylinders
 - Need to investigate scatter in ORCEF cylinders
 - ❖ Selection of nuclear data library has larger impact on calculated results than variations within a given experimental series



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Questions?



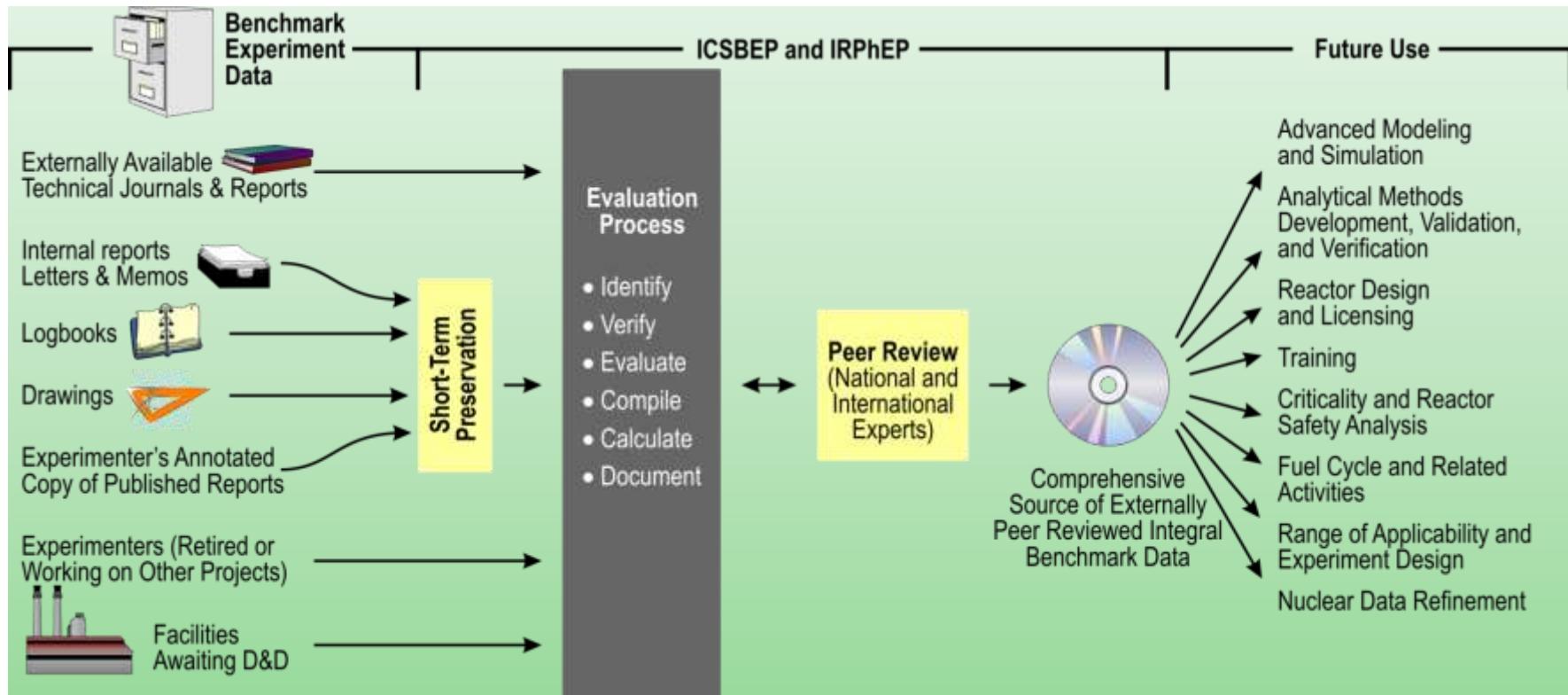
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Extra Slides



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The Benchmark Evaluation Process

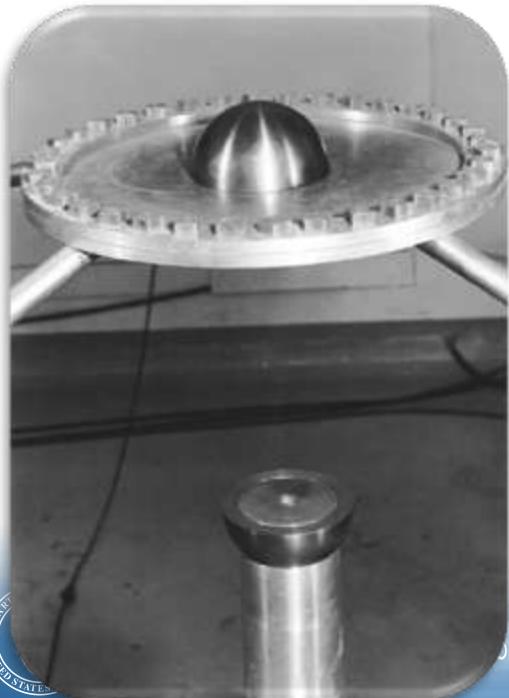


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Bare HEU Benchmark Experiments – LANL

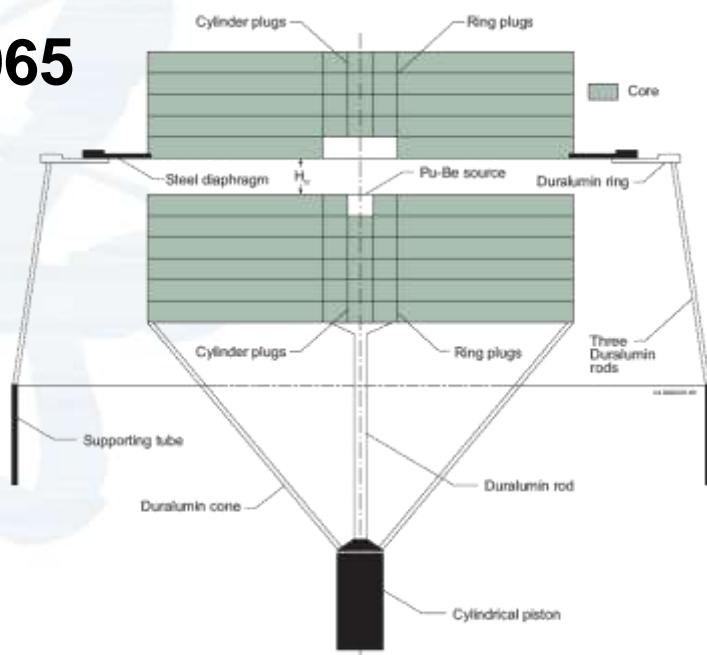
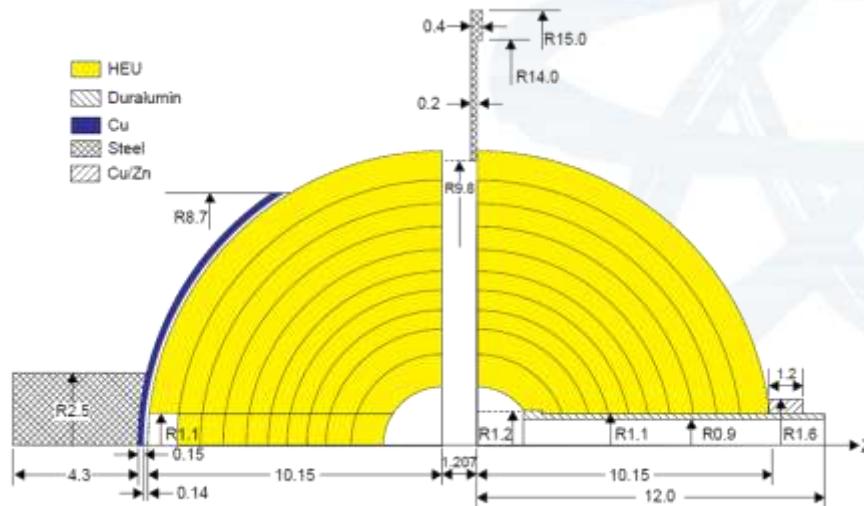
➤ Los Alamos National Laboratory

- ❖ GODIVA (1) : HMF-001
- ❖ COMET (1) : HMF-078
- ❖ GODIVA IV (5) : HMF-086



Bare HEU Benchmark Experiments – VNIITF

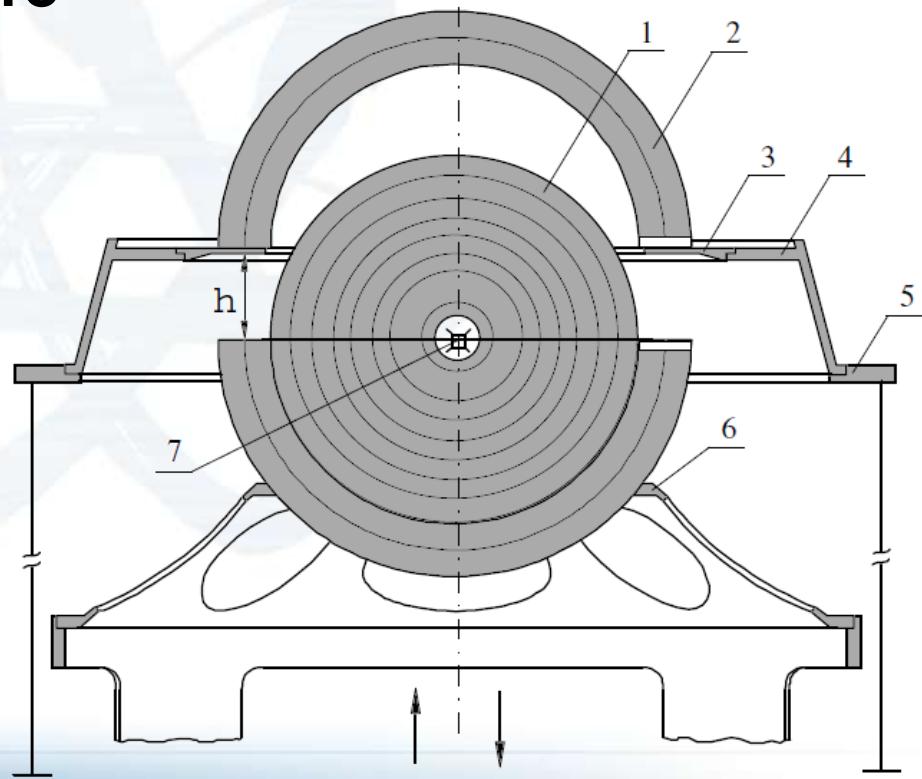
- Russian Federal Nuclear Center – Institute of Technical Physics (RFNC-VNIITF)
 - ❖ Sphere (1) : HMF-008
 - ❖ Cylinders (2) : HMF-015, -065



Bare HEU Benchmark Experiments – VNIIEF

- Russian Federal Nuclear Center – Institute of Experimental Physics (RFNC-VNIIEF)
 - ❖ Sphere (1) : HMF-018

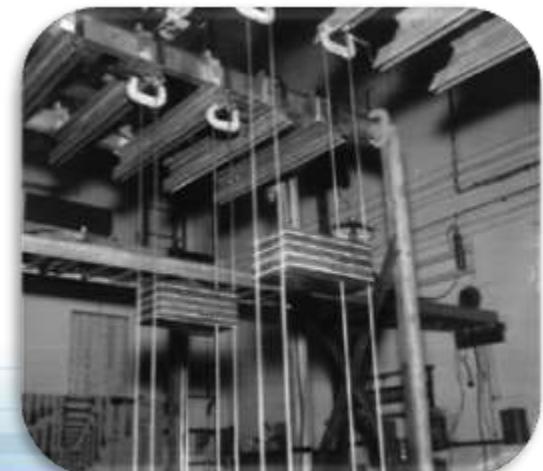
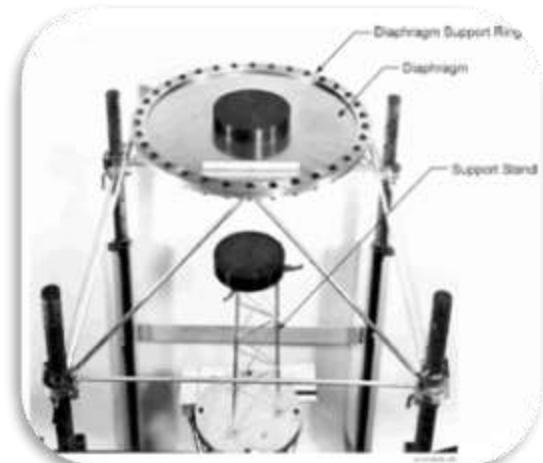
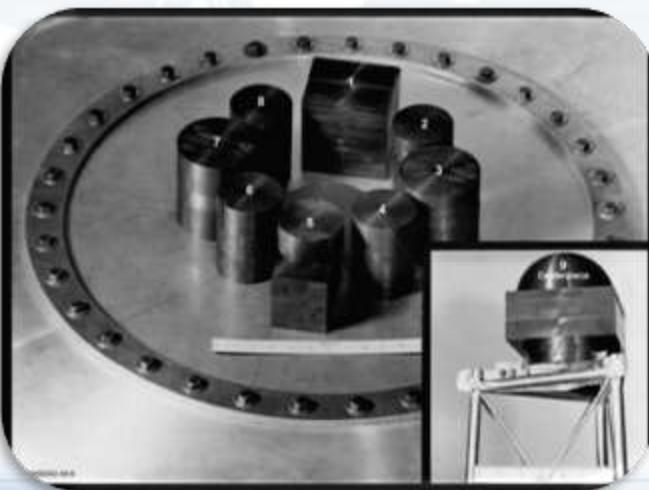
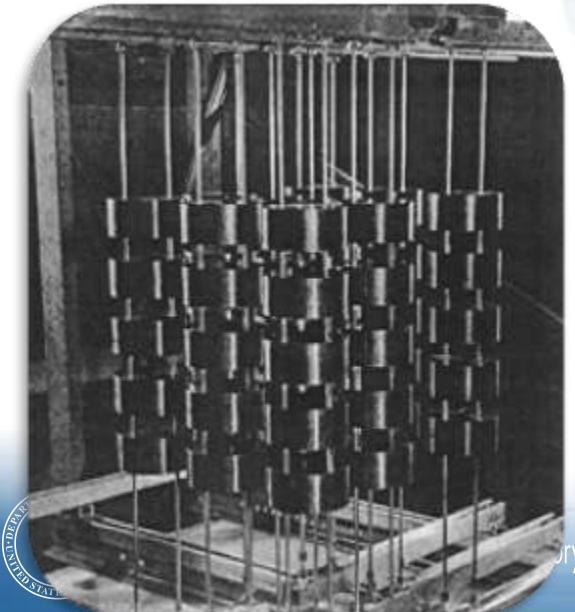
- 1 – lower core unit
- 2 – upper core unit
- 3 – steel diaphragm
- 4 – upper support
- 5 – attachment
- 6 – lower support
- 7 – neutron source



Bare HEU Benchmark Experiments – ORCEF

➤ Oak Ridge Critical Experiments Facility

- ❖ Slabs (2) : HMF-007
- ❖ TINKERTOY (12) : HMF-023, -026
- ❖ Cylinders (18) : HMF-051
- ❖ GROTESQUE : HMF-081



Eigenvalue Calculations

- Monte-Carlo N-Particle (MCNP) 5-1.60
 - ❖ 1050 cycles, skipped 50, 1E6 histories/cycle =1E9
 - ❖ Statistical uncertainty 0.00002 Δk
- ENDF/B-VII.0 neutron data
 - ❖ ENDF/B-VII.1 has ENDF/B-VI.8 delayed neutron data for uranium isotopes and covariance data
 - Negligible impact on k_{eff}
- Compared against benchmark experiment eigenvalue and uncertainty



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HEU-MET-FAST-001 Uncertainty

➤ Original uncertainty:

- ❖ 0.3 % corrected mass uncertainty
- ❖ Perturbation of radius, conserving density
- ❖ Δk of 0.001 (1σ)
 - ONEDANT
 - 27-g ENDF/B-IV

Correction	Percent Change		
Critical Extrapolation	+2.00	±	0.20
Diaphragm Correction	-0.58	±	0.06
Incidental Reflection	+0.29	±	0.15
Model Defect	-0.21	±	0.07
Filling Voids (inc. Shell Dimensions)	-0.87	±	0.17
Impurity Removal	+0.04	±	0.00
Total	+0.67	±	0.32



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HEU-MET-FAST-001 Uncertainty Investigation

- Significant details regarding uncertainty analysis not available
- Repetition of uncertainty
 - ❖ ±0.32% in surface mass
 - ❖ Δk of 0.00089 (1σ)
 - MCN5
 - ENDF/B-VII.0
- However...
- Perturbation of mass density while retaining constant radius
 - ❖ Δk of 0.00265 (1σ)
 - ❖ Factor of ~3×



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HEU-MET-FAST-001 Uncertainty Reevaluation

- Divided original mass uncertainty into components
 - ❖ Mass
 - Extrapolation
 - Room return
 - Impurity
 - ❖ Dimensions
 - Support structure
 - Model defect
 - Filling voids
- Scaled evaluated uncertainties for density and radius perturbations
 - ❖ 0.25 % mass uncertainty
 - ❖ 0.19 % radius uncertainty
 - ❖ Δk of 0.00213 (1σ)
 - Comparable to other LANL experimental uncertainties

Note: Isotopic uncertainty was also calculated, and is negligible



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HMF-051

