# MCNP Progress for the Nuclear Criticality Safety Program

LA-UR-16-28500



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Monte Carlo Methods, Codes, & Applications (XCP-3) X Computational Physics Division

#### **MCNP Progress for the Nuclear Criticality Safety Program**

Forrest Brown, Michael Rising, Jennifer Alwin Monte Carlo Methods, Codes, & Applications, LANL

The DOE/NNSA Nuclear Criticality Safety Program (NCSP) supports research, development, maintenance, and verification and validation of the MCNP Monte Carlo radiation transport software package for nuclear criticality safety (NCS) customers within DOE/NNSA.

The MCNP Monte Carlo code has been used for high-fidelity analyses of criticality safety problems since the 1970s. This talk summarizes MCNP progress during FY 2015 and early FY 2016. Activities and accomplishments are summarized in five major areas:

- MCNP6 status,
- Whisper status,
- Verification and validation testing,
- User support & training,
- Work in progress.

Work supported by: US DOE-NNSA Nuclear Criticality Safety Program LANL Nuclear Criticality Safety Division LANL PF4 Restart

# **MCNP Progress for NCSP**

**US DOE-NNSA Nuclear Criticality Safety Program –** 

What have we done for you lately (FY 2015, FY 2016) ?

- MCNP6 Status
- Whisper Status
- Verification / Validation
- User Support & Training
- Work in Progress

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# MCNP6 Status

## **MCNP6 Status (1)**

#### • MCNP releases by RSICC

MCNP5	– 2003-2013, R.I.P.	
MCNP6.1	– 2013, production version	
MCNP6.1.1	- 2014, same criticality, faster, beta features for DHS	>
MCNP6.2	– 2017, will include Whisper code & benchmarks	

Nuclear Data	– ENDF/B-VII.1 data, updates, & older data
<b>Reference Collection</b>	– 700 <sup>+</sup> technical reports
V&V Test Collection	– 1500 <sup>+</sup> test problems

12,000<sup>+</sup> copies of MCNP5 distributed by RSICC
8,000<sup>+</sup> copies of MCNP6 distributed by RSICC

- MCNP6 usage on HPC systems at LANL
  - MCNP6 is used for about 1,000,000 hours / month.
  - Criticality safety accounts for 10-20% of usage.

# MCNP6 Status (2)



mcnp5 – 100 K lines of code mcnp6 – 500 K lines of code

## **MCNP6.2 Release to RSICC**

#### MCNP6.2 new features

- Longer input lines, up to 128 characters
- Longer command-line, to support 256-character filenames
- Bug fixes
  - Coincident surfaces for rotated universe/fill (25 year old bug)
  - Rare S(alpha,beta) sampling error (due to roundoff)
- Features for criticality
  - Analytic criticality benchmarks now use continuous-energy physics
  - Warning message regarding bias if using < 10,000 neutrons/cycle
  - Same performance (speed) as MCNP6.1.1 (2x MCNP6.1)
  - Whisper coding, benchmarks, scripts, & documentation
- Many other bug fixes & features, for non-criticality problems

### Release status

- In final stages of code reviews, feature reviews, & clean up
- Final documentation, release testing, & installers soon
- Expected release to RSICC: late-2016 or early 2017

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# Whisper Status

# Whisper Methodology for Validation & USLs

 In early 2014, the XCP-3 & NCS groups at LANL undertook a major upgrade to the criticality safety computational capabilities

MCNP6.1 + ENDF/B-VII.1 + Whisper-1.0 + ICSBEP + HPC cluster

- Whisper-1.1 2016
  - Benchmark catalog expanded to 1101 ICSBEP, with a few corrections
  - New scripts, portable to Linux, Mac, & Windows
  - Whisper coding portability mods (no bug fixes needed)
- Whisper
  - Statistical analysis code to determine baseline USLs
  - Uses sensitivity profiles from continuous-energy MCNP6
  - Uses covariance data for nuclear cross-sections
    - ① Automated, physics-based selection of benchmarks that are neutronically similar to the application, ranked & weighted
    - **②** Bias + bias uncertainty from Extreme Value Theory
    - ③ Margin for nuclear data uncertainty estimated by GLLS method

# **MCNP-Whisper Methodology for NCS Validation**



## Example: Pu cylinder, H/D=1, water reflector, steel floor

Calculating application nuclear data uncert application pu-hd-1.0	ainties adjusted 0.00075	prior 0.01385	-	
Calculating upper subcritical limits				
	calc	data unc	baseline	
application	margin	(1-sigma)	USL	
pu-hd-1.0	0.01443	0.00075	0.97863	
Benchmark population = 43 <			11 m 10 m	4.
Population weight = 25.30973	For th	is applica	ition, 43 of	the 1101
Maximum similarity = 0.99691	bench	marks we	ere selected	d as
Bias = $0.00850$	neutro	nically si	imilar & sut	ficient
Bias uncertainty = 0.00593	for val	id etatieti	ical analysi	C
Nuc Data uncert margin = $0.00075$			ical allalysi	3
Software/method margin = 0.00500	Ponch	mark ran	kings show	un holow
Non-coverage penalty = 0.00000	Dench	illain iali	kings show	
benchmark	ck 🦻	weight		
pu-met-fast-036-001.i	0.9969	1.0000		
pu-met-fast-024-001.i	0.9966	0.9916		
pu-met-fast-022-001.i	0.9948	0.9386		
pu-met-fast-023-001.i	0.9931	0.8887	Excellent	C <sub>k</sub> S
pu-met-fast-044-005.i	0.9931	0.8870	In range .9	9699
mix-met-fast-007-022.i	0.9724	0.2824	_	
mix-met-fast-007-023.i	0.9693	0.1915		
pu-met-fast-045-005.i	0.9670	0.1240		
pu-met-fast-003-103.i	0.9662	0.1021		
mix-met-fast-001-001.i	0.9650	0.0664		
			Traditions	

Traditional validation gave USL = 0.970

# NCS & Validation

- No one is suggesting that traditional validation methods should be scrapped & replaced by sensitivity-uncertainty methods
- One of the most important parts of traditional validation is picking a set of benchmark experiments that are similar to your work
  - In the past this was based solely on "expert judgment"
    - Not repeatable, difficult to justify when audited. What if no experts?
- Sensitivity-uncertainty tools are now available, from ORNL & LANL
  - Can provide quantitative, repeatable, physics-based evidence that the set of benchmarks is appropriate
  - Can provide additional justification for oddball cases where no similar benchmarks exist
  - Can provide guidance & starting point for determining extra MOS for data, codes, applicability
- It's time for NCS analysts to learn about SU-based methods & begin to incorporate them into the validation process
- The next 5 years should be a transition period, using both traditional & SU methods for validation

# Verification & Validation

# **MCNP Verification & Validation**

See other papers at this meeting:Brown & Rising,Verification of MCNP6.1, MCNP6.1.1, and MCNP6.2-pre for Criticality Safety ApplicationsBrown,New Version of the MCNP Analytic Criticality Benchmark Suite

#### **Verification Suites**

- REGRESSION
  - 161 code test problems
  - Run by developers for QA checking
- VERIFICATION\_KEFF
  - 75 analytic benchmarks (0-D and 1-D)
  - Exact solutions for k<sub>eff</sub>
  - Past multigroup, New – continuous-energy
- VERIFICATION\_GENTIME
  - 10 benchmarks (analytic or comparisons to Partisn) for reactor kinetics parameters
- KOBAYASHI
  - 6 void & duct streaming problems, with point detectors, exact solutions
- Ganapol Benchmarks

#### [in progress]

- Exact, semi-analytic benchmark problems
- Fixed source, not criticality
- Gonzales Benchmark
- [in progress]
- Exact analytic benchmark with elastic scatter, including free-gas scatter

#### **Validation Suites**

- VALIDATION\_CRITICALITY
  - 31 ICSBEP Cases
  - Too small a suite for serious V&V
  - Today, used for
    - Code-to-code verification, with real problems & data
    - Compiler-to-compiler verification, with real problems & data
    - Timing tests for optimizing MCNP coding & threading
- VALIDATION\_CRIT\_EXPANDED
  - 119 ICSBEP Cases
  - Broad-range validation, for developers
- VALIDATION\_CRIT\_WHISPER
  - 1101 ICSBEP Cases
  - Used with Whisper methodology for serious validation
  - Will be expanded, as time permits

# **MCNP6** Criticality Verification

### How accurate is MCNP6 if cross-sections & dimensions are exact?

### Verification\_Keff

- A. Sood, R.A. Forster, D.K. Parsons, "Analytic Benchmark Test Set for Criticality Code Verification", *Prog. Nucl. Energy*, 42, 55-106 (2003).
   Also, LA-UR-01-3082, from mcnp.lanl.gov
- Compilation of 75 criticality problems from the literature with <u>exact</u> analytic solutions
- Complete overhaul in the past months
  - Utilities to construct ACE files, multigroup & continuous-energy
  - Revised & checked xsecs & geometry (more digits in input, .....)
- First time ever that this suite has been run using the continuous-energy physics routines in MCNP (previously, multigroup only)
- 37 problems run using continuous-energy, 250 M neutrons each
- Results match exact analytic solutions within 0.00003 +- 0.00003

## **MCNP6** Criticality Results vs Exact Results

Case		keff	C/E-1	c+d			
				scu		C/E-1	std
01	FUd-I-U-IN	2.61290	-0 pcm	0		-0 pcm	0
02	PUa-1-0-SL	1.00000	0	5		6	5
03	PUa-H2O(1)-1-0-SL	1.00000	8	5	*	1	5
04	PUa-H20(0.5)-1-0-SL	1.00000	2	5		3	5
05	PUb-1-0-IN	2.29032	-0	0		-0	0
06	PUb-1-0-SL	1.00000	4	4		0	4
07	PUb-1-0-CY	1.00000	-4	4	*	3	4
08	PUb-1-0-SP	1.00000	6	4	*	6	4 *
09	<b>PUb-H2O(1)-1-0-CY</b>	1.00000	-3	4		5	4
10	PUb-H20(10)-1-0-CY	1.00000	5	4		5	5
11	Ua-1-0-ÌN (	2.25000	0	0		0	0
12	Ua-1-0-SL	1.00000	6	4	*	-3	4
13	Ua-1-0-CY	1.00000	4	4		3	4
14	Ua-1-0-SP	1.00000	1	4		-5	4 *
15	Ub-1-0-IN	2.33092	0	0		0	0
16	Ub-H2O(1)-1-0-SP	1.00000	-2	4		-1	4
17	Uc-1-0-IŃ	2.25608	0	0		0	0
18	Uc-H2O(2)-1-0-SP	1.00000	-1	4		0	4
19	Ud-1-0-IŃ	2.23267	-0	0		-0	0
20	Ud-H2O(3)-1-0-SP	1.00000	4	4		7	4 *
21	UD20-1-0-IN	1.13333	-0	0		-0	0
22	<b>UD20-1-0-SL</b>	1.00000	3	2		0	2
23	UD20-1-0-CY	1.00000	-1	2		-5	2 **
24	UD20-1-0-SP	1.00000	1	3		-4	2 **
25	UD20-H20(1)-1-0-SL	1.00000	2	2		-2	2 *
26	UD20-H20(10)-1-0-SL	1.00000	-5	2	* *	1	2
27	UD20-H20(1)-1-0-CY	1.00000	4	2	*	-1	2
28	UD20-H20(10)-1-0-CY	1.00000	0	2		3	2
29	Ue-1-0-IN	2.18067	0	0		0	0
30	Ue-Fe-Na-1-0-SL	1.00000	-1	5		7	4 *
31	PU-1-1-IN	2.50000	0	0		0	0
32	PUa-1-1-SL	1.00000	8	5	*	7	5 *
36	Ua-1-1-CY	1.00000	2	4		-3	4
38	UD2Oa-1-1-IN	1.20559	0	0		0	0
39	UD2Oa-1-1-SP	1.00000	-2	3		2	3
40	UD2Ob-1-1-IN	1.22739	-0	0		-0	0
41	UD2Ob-1-1-SP	1.00000	8	3	* *	6	3 *
1	pcm = 0.00001	<b>RMS</b> Difference	s 3 pc	m ±3	pcm	3 pcm	±3 pcm

## **Gonzales Benchmark**

- Gonzales, Prinja, Brown, Kiedrowski, "An Analytic Benchmark of Neutron Free-gas Scattering Using Continuous-energy Cross Sections in MCNP6", PHYSOR 2016, Sun Valley, Idaho, LA-UR-15-26797
- Gonzales, Prinja, Kiedrowski, Brown, "Piecewise Constant Heavy Gas Model for Free-Gas Elastic Scattering", this meeting
  - Analytic benchmark for slowing down in an infinite medium, with elastic scattering – including free-gas scattering
  - First analytic benchmark (ever) to address free-gas scattering
  - Based on exact solution using heavy-gas model
    - Does not apply for A=1
    - For large A, approaches correct solution
  - MCNP
    - Constant cross-sections
    - Elastic scatter with target mass A & temperature T
    - Continuous-energy elastic scatter, including target motion

### **Gonzales Benchmark – for Various A**



# User Support & Training

# **User Support**

#### User support

- MCNP Forum User-group, beginners & experts, ~ 1500 members
- MCNP Website
- MCNP Reference Collection, > 700 technical reports
- Summer students (UNM, MIT, Michigan, RPI, Oregon St)
- Direct hands-on support for LANL NCS Division
- Email consulting to many crit-safety analysts

#### University classes

- Monte Carlo class for seniors & grad students at University of New Mexico, Nuclear Eng. Dept. each Fall
- Monte Carlo lectures for XCP Computational Physics Workshop each summer

#### Conferences & Journals

- Nuc Sci Eng, Annals of Nuc En, Prog Nuc En, others
- M&C-2015, ICNC-2015, PHYSOR-2016, M&C-2017
- ANS ..., Anaheim, San Antonio, Washington, Las Vegas, ...
- OECD Expert Groups Advanced Monte Carlo, Sensitivity-Uncertainty

# **MCNP & Whisper Training**

#### MCNP Classes

#### - Theory & Practice of Criticality Calculations with MCNP (4 days)

- 16 theory lectures (537 slides), 18 practical lectures (780 slides), 190 examples, greatly expanded coverage of SU-methods (Whisper)
- FY14: 3 classes (2 LANL, 1 Hanford)
- FY15: 3 classes (2 LANL, 1 Y-12)
- FY16: 3 classes (2 LANL, 1 Sandia)
- Whisper & SU-methods Training
  - ½-day MCNP-Whisper training module for NCS analysts
    - Presented 2 LANL, 1 Sandia, 1 IRSN
  - 2-day Sensitivity-Uncertainty & MCNP-Whisper Training
    - Presented at 2016 EFCOG-NFS workshop
    - MCNP-Whisper vs traditional approaches
  - Detailed lecture notes on validation, SU methods, Whisper
    - Informal talks at LANL, ~25 hrs, 262 slides
- Training available for any DOE site crit-safety group

# **Work in Progress**

Whisper – Validation & USLs MCNP 2020 – Status Other R&D Work, with Universities

## Whisper - Next Steps

- Prepare Whisper for MCNP6.2 distribution
- Expand the Whisper benchmark suite
- Ongoing collaboration with Sandia (J Miller, S Henderson)
  - Sandia NCS has been using an early-release of Whisper during 2016
  - Exchanged benchmarks (1101 LANL, 866 Sandia)
  - 356 benchmarks were common to both LANL & SNL suites
    - Ave. bias for LANL cases = 0.00175 +- 0.00024
    - Ave. bias for SNL cases = 0.00179 +- 0.00021
    - Average SNL-LANL diff = 0.00004 +- 0.00010
- Investigating the impact of MCNP6 statistics (noise in SU profiles) on Whisper USLs
- Investigating the impact of different benchmark catalogs
  - Compare Whisper USLs using LANL & Sandia catalogs
  - Randomly eliminate 10%, 20%, or 50% of catalog, see effect on USL
- White paper on Whisper & ANS-8.24

# MCNP 2020 – Status

### **MCNP 2020**

- Improve performance
  - Goal: 2X speedup within 2 years
- Upgrade core MCNP6 software
  - Evolution, not revolution
  - Restructure, clean up code & data structures, standards compliance
  - Reduce future costs for development & maintenance
  - Goal: sustainable code
- Prepare for future
  - New computers massive parallel, but less memory per core
  - Improve MPI & thread parallelism
  - Goal: flexible, adaptable code

#### MCNP 2020 - Progress:

- 2 X speedup over original MCNP6
- 500 k lines of code are now 100% compliant with Fortran-2003 standard

#### - Test MCNP6 on Intel Phi (MIC)

- No changes needed in source coding
- Works with 100s of threads
- Needs some tuning

#### Code infrastructure

- Transitioned to GIT for version control
- Consolidated I/O files
- Memory allocation in progress

#### - Parallel threading

- Enhancements in progress
- New compilers
  - Intel-15, Intel-16, Intel-17
  - gfortran-5.3, gfortran-6.2

## **MCNP 2020 - Performance Improvements**

#### **Run Times for VALIDATION\_CRITICALITY Suite on Various Computers**

Computer	CPU Speed (GHz)	Mem. Speed (GHz)	Processors, Cores	MCNP Threads used	MCNP Version	Total Time (minutes)
MacBook 2010	2.7	1.1	1 - i7, 2 x 2 HT	4	mcnp6.1.1	88
MacBook 2013	3.0	1.6	1 - i7, 2 x 2 HT	4 4	mcnp6.1 mcnp6.1.1	62 42
Mac Pro 2010	3.0	0.67	2 - Xeon, 4	8 8	mcnp6.1 mcnp6.1.1	44 28
Windows 2012	2.7	1.3	2 - Xeon, 6	10	mcnp6.1.1	19
Mac Pro 2012	2.4	1.07	2 - Xeon, 4 x 2 HT	16	mcnp6.1.1	22
Mac Pro 2014	2.7	1.6	1 - Xeon, 12 x 2 H⊺	「 12 12 14 14	mcnp5-1.60 mcnp6.1.1 mcnp6.1.1 <mark>mcnp6.2</mark>	14 14 12 ← 12 ←
HP Linux 2016	3.1	2.4	2 - Xeon, 12 x 2 H	<b>24</b>	mcnp6.2	8 🗲

MCNP6.2 preserves all performance improvements from MCNP6.1.1, and is much faster than MCNP6.1 & slightly faster than MCNP5

Runtimes are wall-clock for the entire suite of 31 problems, including cross-section I/O & output

# Other R&D work, with Universities

### Physics & Temperature Dependence

- Full temperature dependence of S(a,b) thermal scattering (RPI)
- Unresolved resonances (MIT)
- Implement modified free-gas scatter, to model resonance upscattering for epithermal neutrons (Michigan)
- V&V for using explicit fission neutron multiplicity distributions in criticality calculations (New Mexico)
- Doppler coefficients & analytic benchmarks (New Mexico)

### **Fission Matrix**

- Forward & adjoint methods, sparse matrix schemes (Michigan)
- Automatically determine source convergence, without user input
- Accelerate source convergence



## Summary

- MCNP6.1, MCNP6.1.1, & ENDF/B-VII.1 released in 2013 & 2014
- MCNP6.2 & Whisper release late 2016 or early 2017
- - All basic KCODE criticality features same as for MCNP5 & MCNP6.1
  - Matches results with MCNP5 for criticality suites (for same compiler)
- MCNP6 speed improved by 1.2 4 X for crit-safety.
- More MCNP 2020 improvements in progress
- Sensitivity-uncertainty methods based on adjoint-weighted tallies are being used routinely in many areas
  - Outstanding success due to long-range vision & support from NCSP
- Whisper methodology for validation & USLs is important to LANL NCS, and to other DOE sites. Training is available.
- Criticality-safety community needs to transition to MCNP6.
  - MCNP5 is no longer supported, cannot use continuous S(a,b)

# **Questions**?



#### LA-UR-16-28500

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Title:	MCNP Progress for the Nuclear Criticality Safety Program
Author(s):	Brown. Forrest
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	Alwin, Jennifer
Intended for:	ANS 2016 Winter Meeting
	Las Vegas, NV
Issued:	2016-11-06

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