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Preliminary Benchmark Analysis of Component Critical Configuration of KRUSTY

ANS Winter 2018
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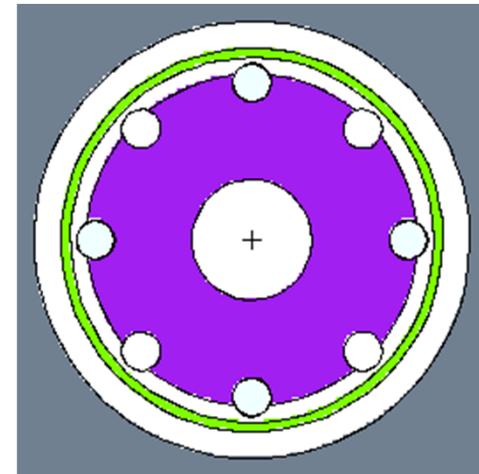
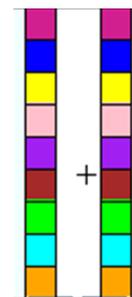
What is KRUSTY?

KRUSTY Purpose

- **Prototype and proof of concept for Kilopower Project**
- **HEU system reflected by BeO and steel**
- **Two Options:**
 - Power source
 - Deep space probe
- **Testing began Nov. 2017**
 - Component critical configuration
 - BeO Worth
 - B₄C Worth
 - Benchmark configurations
- **28-hour test March 2018**

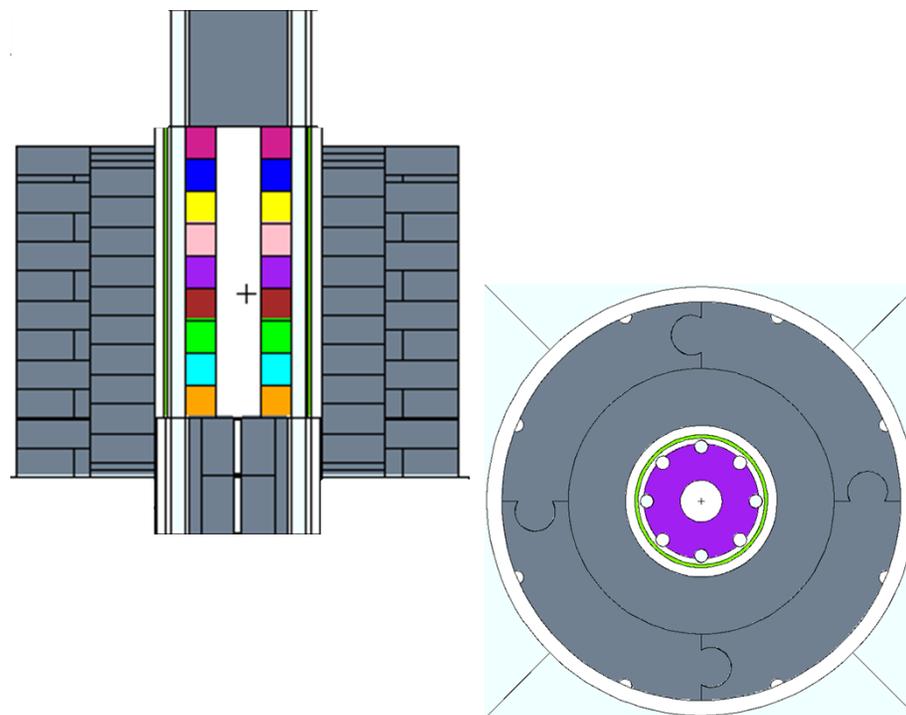
Component Critical Configuration

- **25 cm HEU fuel**
 - 93.07% enriched
 - 7.65 wt% molybdenum
 - Annulus with 8 slots



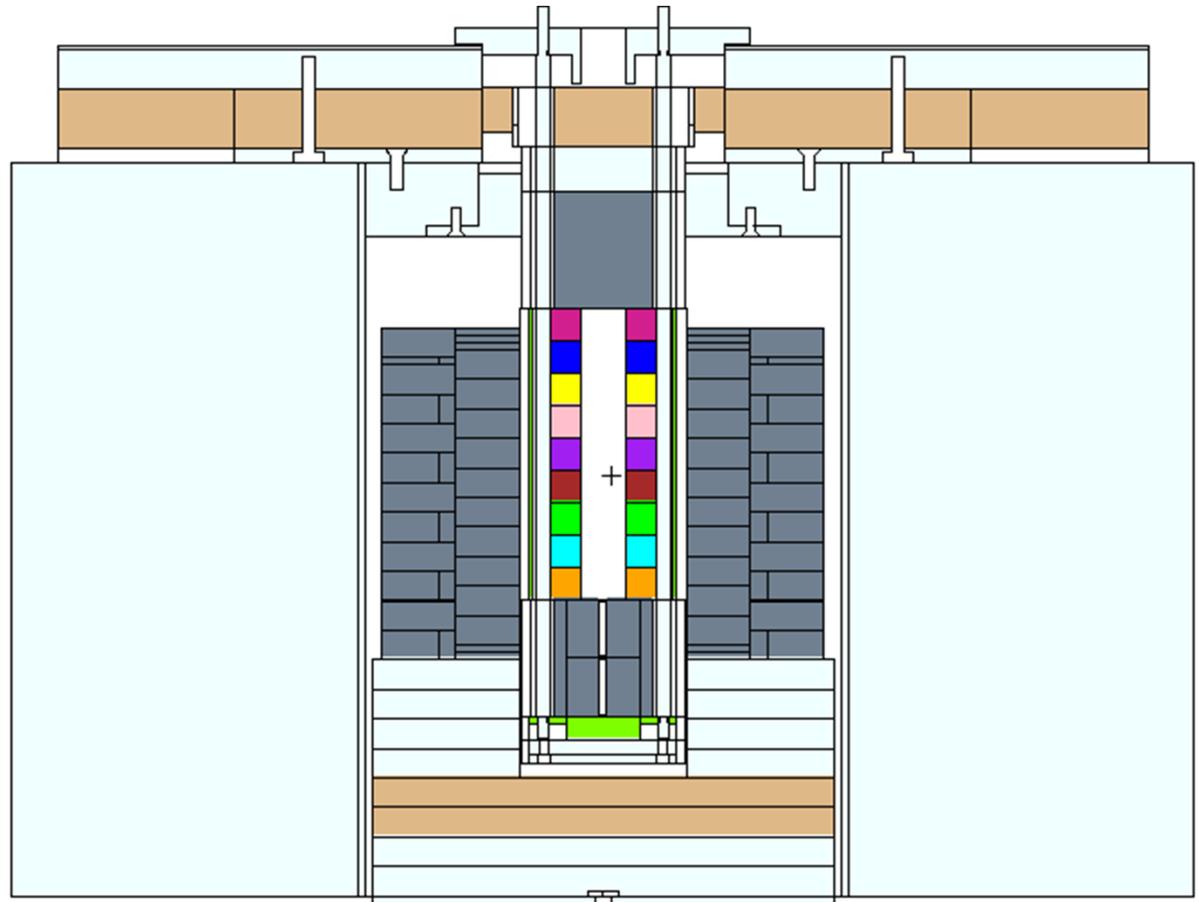
Component Critical Configuration

- **25 cm HEU fuel**
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 - Annulus with 8 slots
- **BeO Reflectors**
 - Top, Bottom, and Ring



Component Critical Configuration

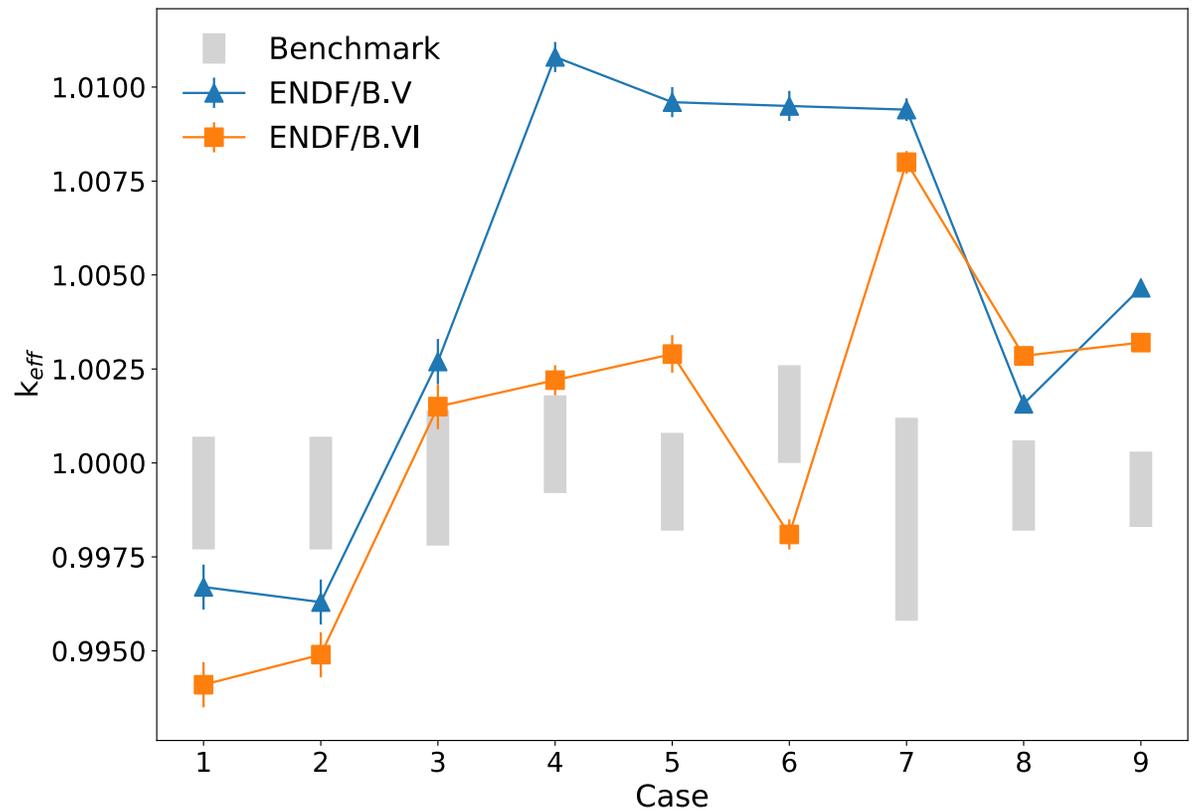
- **25 cm HEU fuel**
 - 93.07% Enriched
 - 7.65 wt% molybdenum
 - Annulus with 8 slots
- **BeO Reflectors**
 - Top, Bottom, and Ring
- **Shielding**
 - Outer shields and multi-layered top and bottom
- **Critical Configuration**
 - 28.575 cm
 - Excess reactivity: 9.5¢
 - k_{eff} : 1.0006



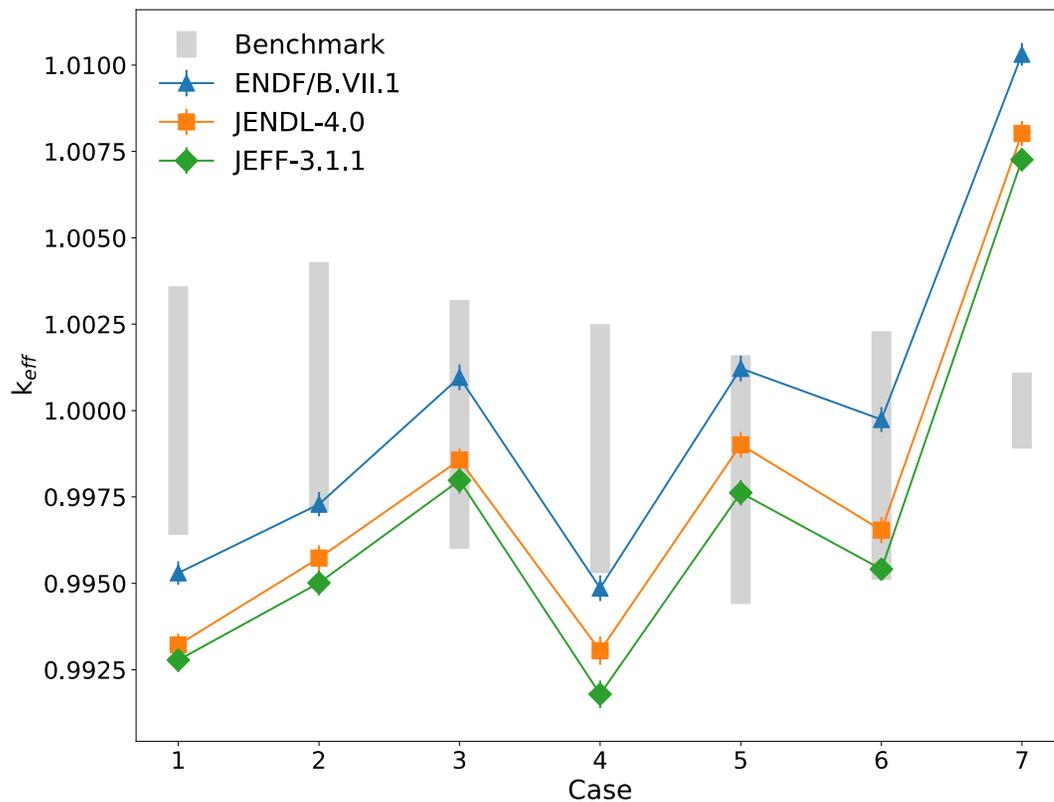
Why benchmark KRUSTY?

BeO Benchmarks

- 9 Experiments
- Large disagreement
- KRUSTY will add new modern experiment



Molybdenum Benchmarks



- Seven Experiments
- Discrepancy
- KRUSTY may add much needed new point

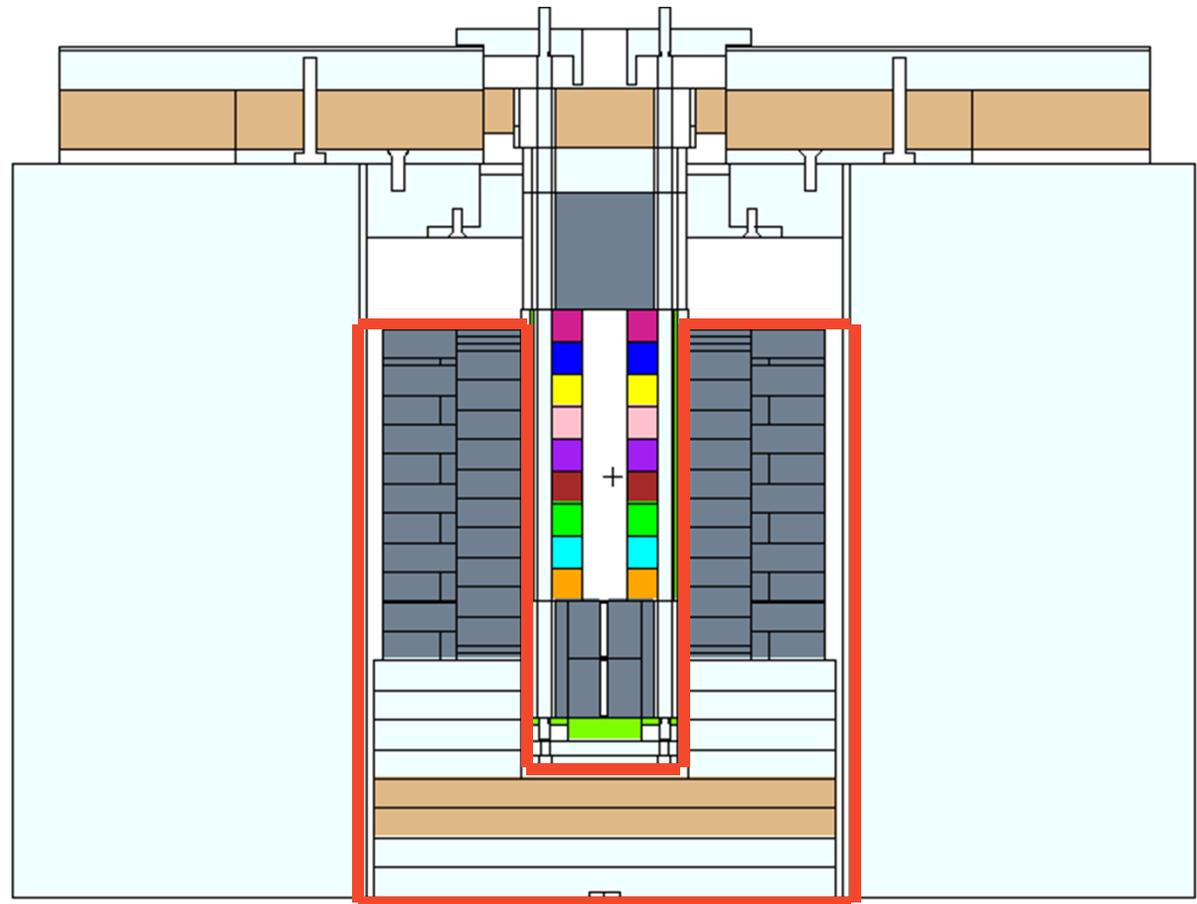
Sensitivity and Uncertainty Analysis

Evaluated Parameters

Mass & Dimensions	Positioning	Composition
HEU Core	Platen Height	Impurities
BeO Pieces	Radial Alignment	²³⁵ U Enrichment
SS Pieces	BeO Gaps	B ₄ C Enrichment
B ₄ C Shields	SS Shield Gaps	Air

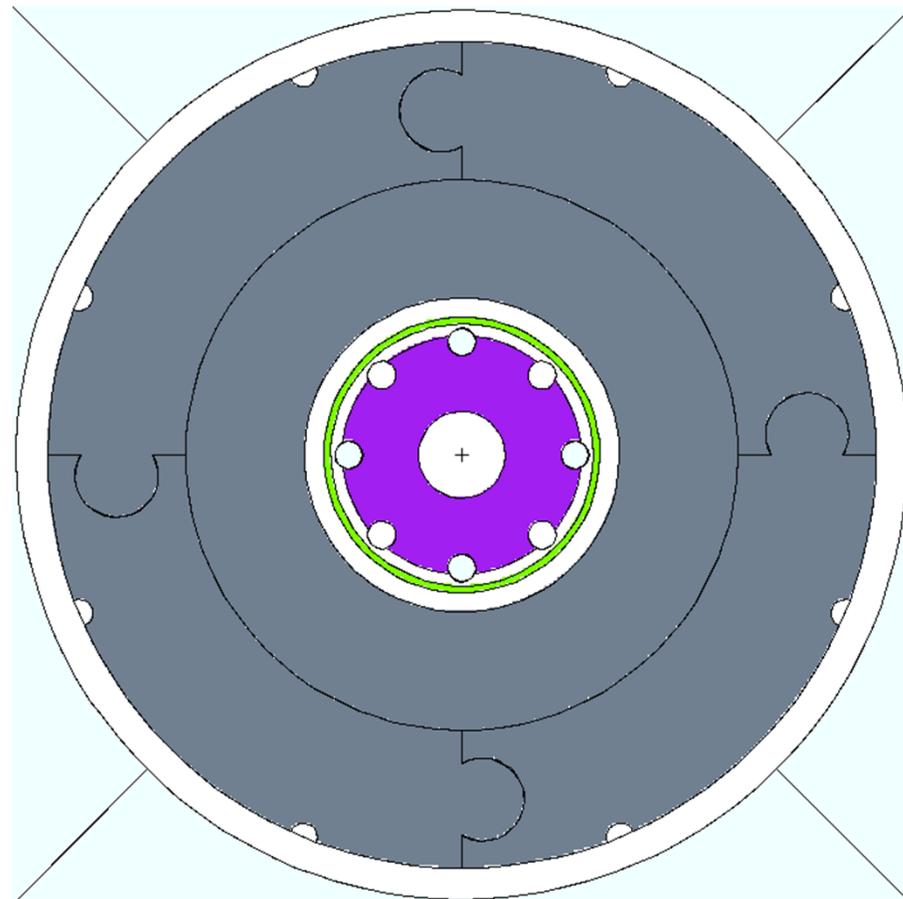
Positioning

- **Platen height**
 - Governed by Comet screws



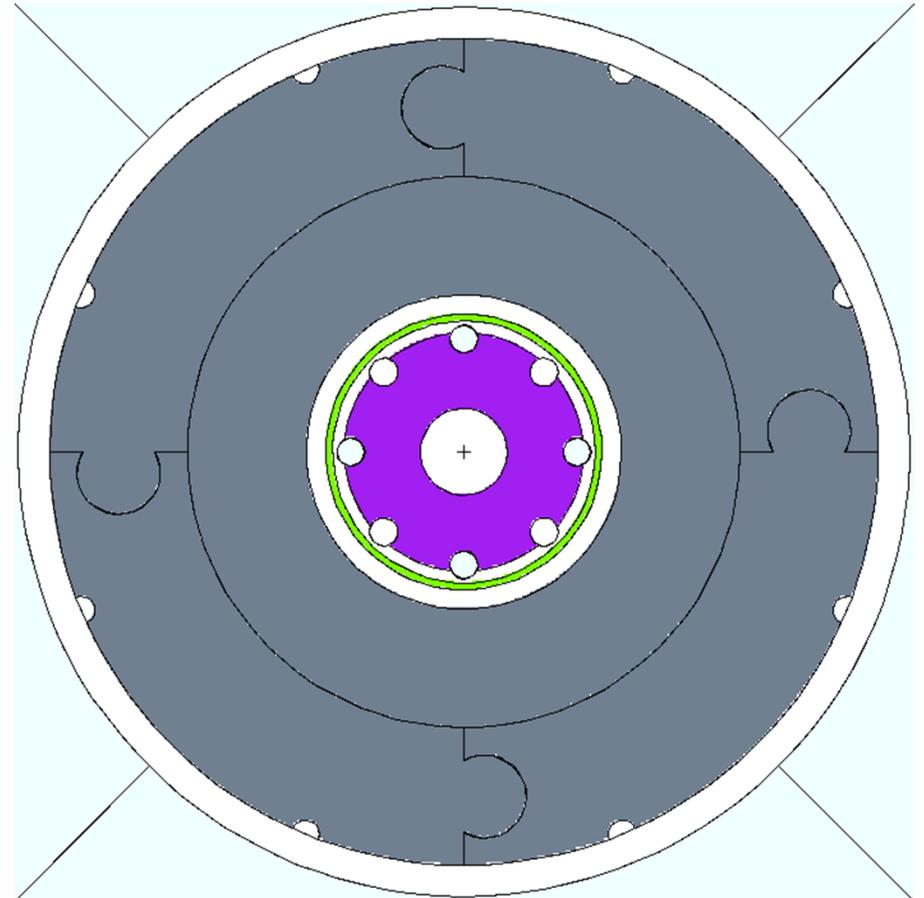
Positioning

- **Platen height**
 - Governed by Comet screws
- **Radial position**
 - Alignment of fuel
 - Jacket
 - BeO ring shield
 - Platen



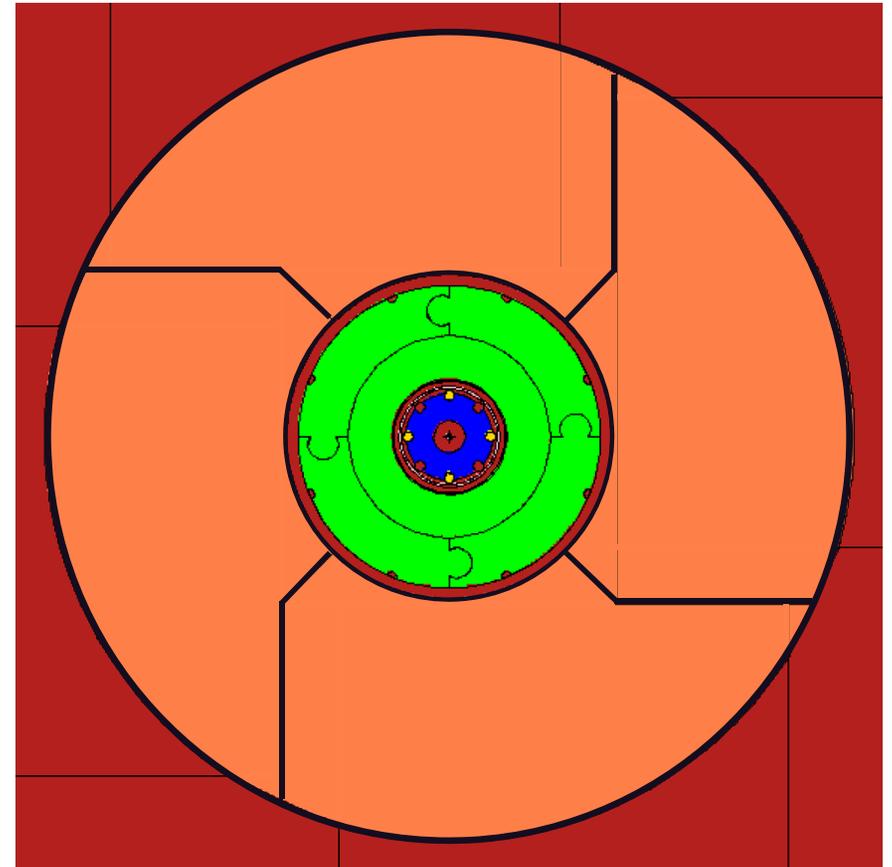
Positioning

- **Platen height**
 - Governed by Comet screws
- **Radial position**
 - Alignment of fuel
 - Jacket
 - BeO ring shield
 - Platen
- **BeO gaps**
 - Radial
 - Axial
 - Angle



Positioning

- **Platen height**
 - Governed by Comet screws
- **Radial position**
 - Alignment of fuel
 - Jacket
 - BeO ring shield
 - Platen
- **BeO gaps**
 - Radial
 - Axial
 - Angle
- **Shield Gaps**



Results

k_{eff} vs. ENDF-B Library

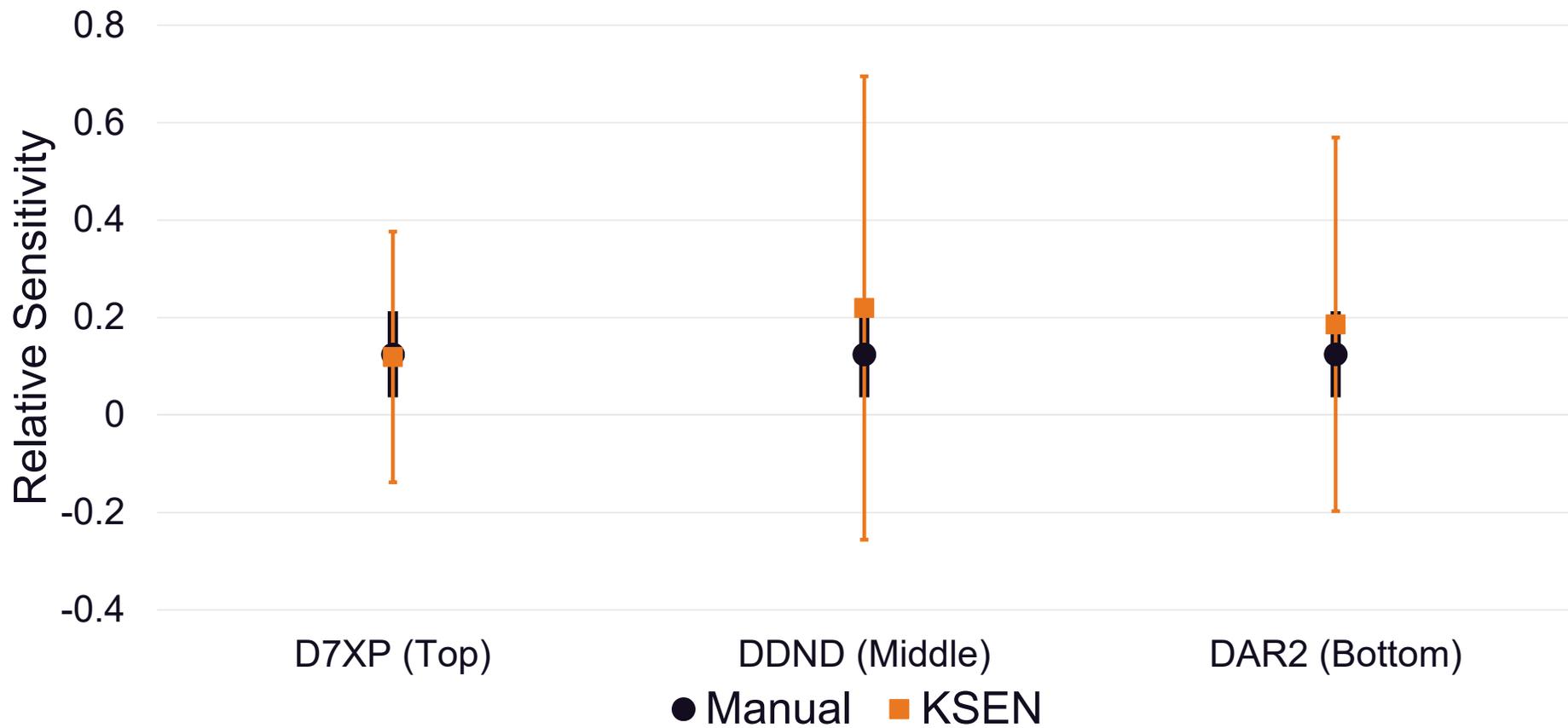
Cross Section Library	k_{eff}	$\pm 1\sigma$	C-E (pcm)
ENDF-B/VIII.0	0.99366	0.00001	-694
ENDF-B/VII.1	0.99647	0.00001	-413

- **Experimental k_{eff} 1.0006**
- **For Standard Reference Materials:**
 - Add 0.02966 to k_{eff}
- **Modeled with MCNP6.2[®]**
- **Active Histories: 4 Billion**

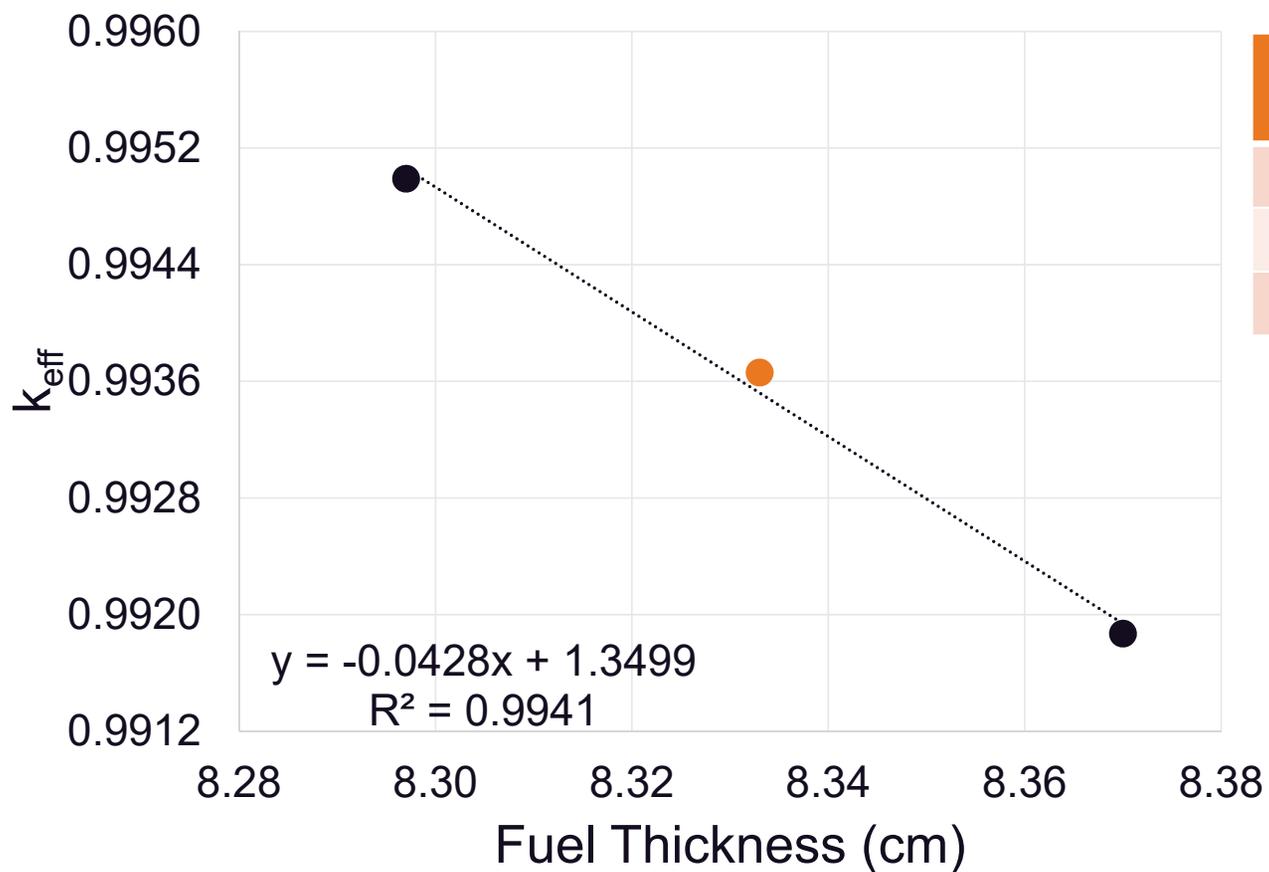
Fuel Mass Sensitivity

Piece	Mass (g)	Central Difference Sensitivity	$\pm 1\sigma$	KSEN Sensitivity	$\pm 1\sigma$
D7XP (Top)	10741 ± 0.173	0.12471	0.08822	0.11930	0.25717
DDND (Middle)	10718 ± 0.173	0.12454	0.08822	0.21971	0.47545
DAR2 (Bottom)	10741 ± 0.173	0.12476	0.08822	0.18619	0.38324

Fuel Mass Sensitivity

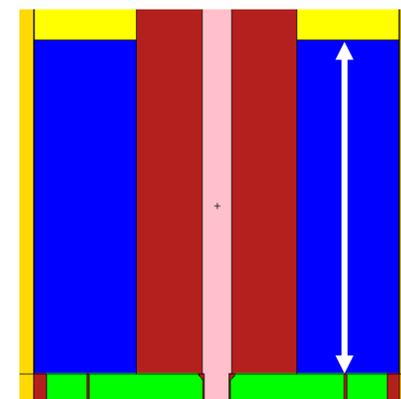


Fuel Thickness Sensitivity

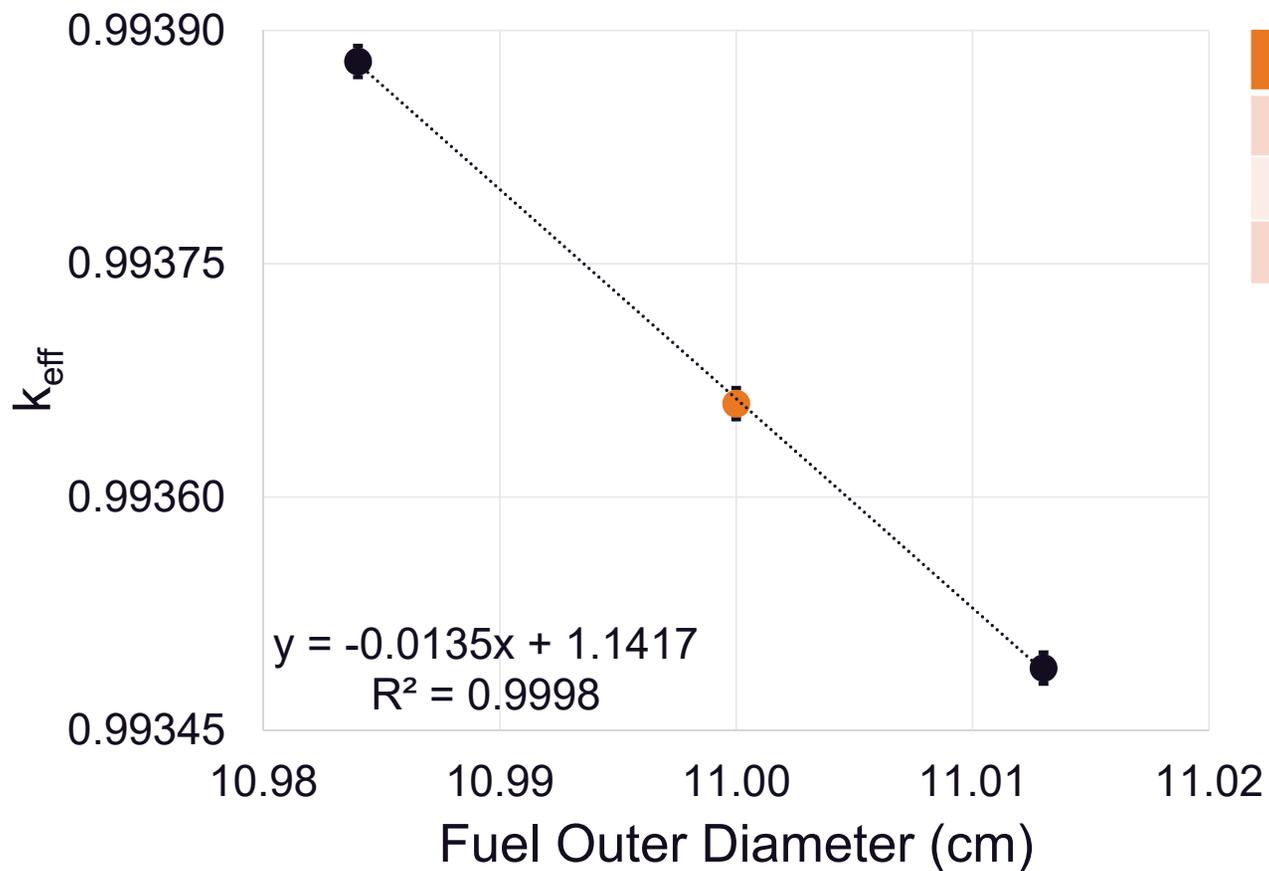


Thickness (cm)	k_{eff}	$\pm 1\sigma$
8.297	0.99499	0.00001
8.333	0.99366	0.00001
8.370	0.99187	0.00001

$T = 8.333 \pm 0.007 \text{ cm}$
 $S = -0.35842 \pm 0.00162$

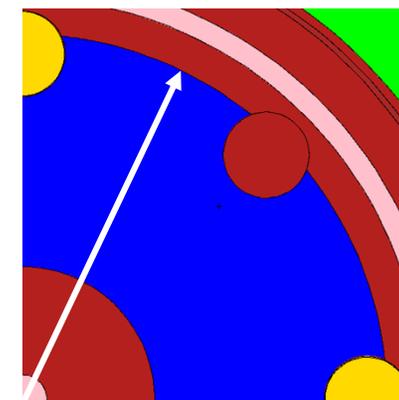


Fuel Outer Diameter Sensitivity

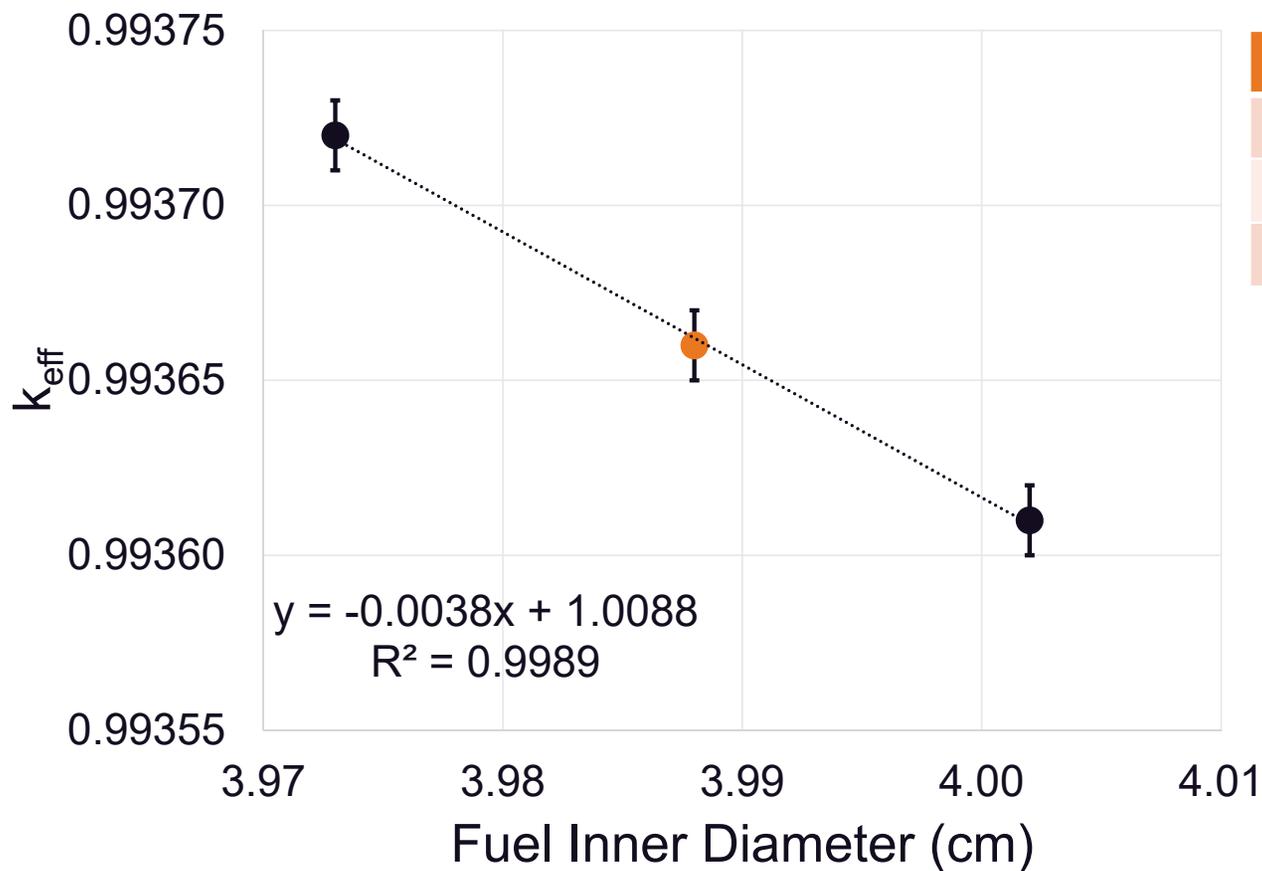


O.D. (cm)	k_{eff}	$\pm 1\sigma$
10.984	0.99388	0.00001
11.000	0.99366	0.00001
11.013	0.99349	0.00001

O. D. = 11.000 \pm 0.003 cm
S = -0.14887 \pm 0.00540

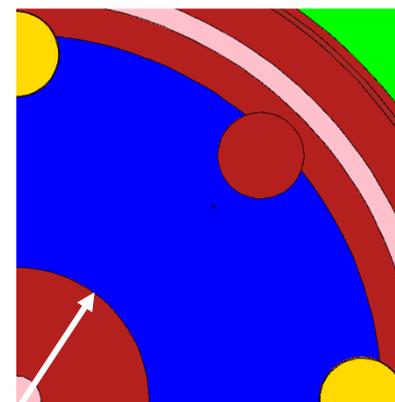


Fuel Inner Diameter Sensitivity

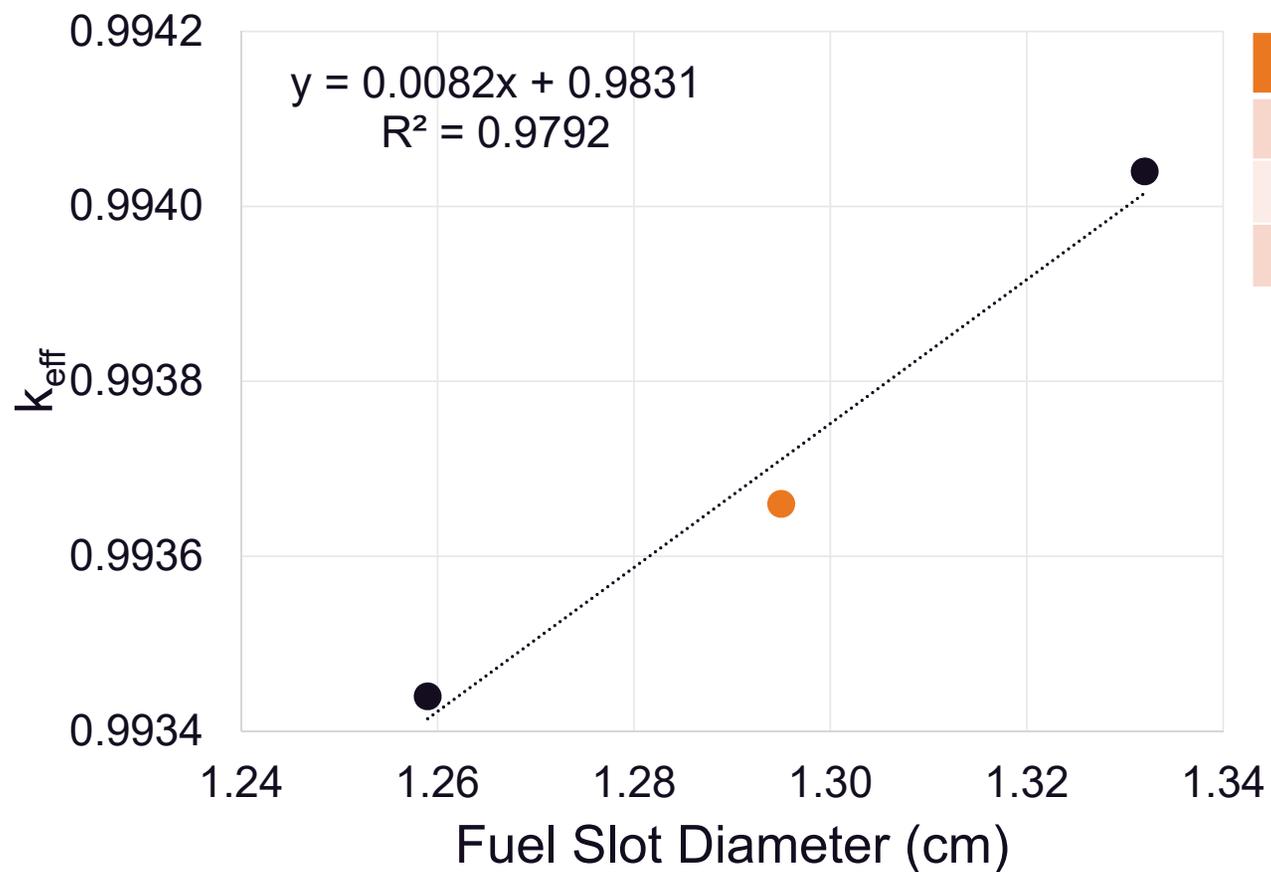


I.D. (cm)	k_{eff}	$\pm 1\sigma$
3.973	0.99372	0.00001
3.988	0.99366	0.00001
4.002	0.99361	0.00001

I. D. = 3.988 ± 0.003 cm
S = -0.01522 ± 0.00196

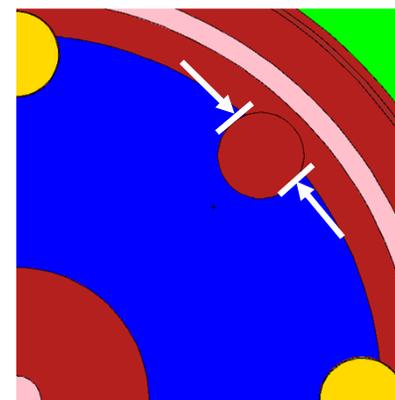


Fuel Slot Diameter Sensitivity



S.D. (cm)	k_{eff}	$\pm 1\sigma$
1.259	0.99344	0.00001
1.295	0.99366	0.00001
1.332	0.99404	0.00001

S. D. = 1.295 ± 0.007 cm
S = 0.01071 ± 0.00025



Summary

- **Benchmark will use ENDF/B-VIII.0**
- **Sensitive to fuel mass**
 - Manually calculated sensitivity agrees with KSEN
 - KSEN will be used for future mass perturbations
- **Sensitive to fuel dimensions**
 - Behaving as expected

Acknowledgement



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Thanks for listening!

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